The first visit of the expedition to Hong Kong continued from the 20th of March to the 12th of September. Most of this time was passed in the port of Hong Kong. & and the larger portion of the plants were obtained on the hills & in the ravines of the island. During the interval however an excursion was made to some small islands to the eastward which furnished some plants not observed at Hong-Kong itself. This was on the 3d 4th 5th & 6th of May. On the 12th of June we went to Whampoa remaining till the 16th when some additional plants were procured & then returned to Hong Kong. We went again to Whampoa on the 24th & remained there till 26th of July. This interval was improved as well as the circumscribed area ~~would allow~~ & the excited state of the population would allow in collecting plants in the fields & pastures. Thence we proceeded to Macao where a few more plants were obtained. The 2nd August we went to Cum-sing-moon where we lay till the 8th. The only accessible land here was a grass-covered hill which was examined. The rest of the time was passed at Hong-Kong.

The 29th of January 1855 the expedition again came to Hong Kong where it rem-

ained till the 6th of April. This time was employed like the former ~~in delgnating~~ in searching for ~~new~~ addition all plants or for more specimens of those already procured at a different season.

Clematis parviloba. Gard. & Champ
Clematis Meyeniana Walp.
Delima sarmentosa L.
Michelia Champaca. L.
Magnolia Championi Benth
Kadsura Chinensis, Hance
Uvaria microcarpa, Champ.
Anona discolor Vahl.
Anona squamosa
Limacia cuspidata Hook & Th.
Cocculus villosus D.C.
Cocculus macrocarpus Wight & Arn
Pericampylus incanus Miers
Stephania hernandifolia Walp.
Cyclea deltoidea Miers
Stauntonia Chinensis D.C.
Nelumbium speciosum Willd
Argemone Mexicana Linn.
Nasturtium montanum Wall
Cardamine hirsuta Linn.
Polanisia viscosa D.C.
Capparis membranacea Gard & Champ.
Pittosporum glabratum Lindl
Scolopia Chinensis Clos.
Viola diffusa Ging.
Viola Patrinii D.C.
Stellaria aquatica Scop.

Stellaria uliginosa Murr.
Drymaria cordata Willd.
Polycarpaea corymbosa Lam.
Mollugo stricta Linn.
Tetragonia expansa. Ait Tyber I.
Hypericum Japonicum Thunb
Krameria polyanthum Kostl
Garcinia multiflora Champ
Garcinia oblongifolia. Champ
Calophyllum membranaceum Gardn & Champ
Samaja tristyla D.C.
Ternstroemia Japonica Thunb.
Eurya Japonica Thunb
Eurya Macartneyi Champ
Pseudanthes Chinensis Jack
Pentaphylax euryoides Gardn & Champ
Gordonia anomala Spreng
Camellia reticulata Lindl
Camellia assimilis Champ
Camellia salicifolia Champ.
Camellia intermedia n. sp.
Camellia Hongkongensis. Seem
Sida humilis Willd
Sida rhombifolia Linn
Sida rhombifolia Linn var canescens Cav.
Sida cordifolia Linn
Urena lobata Linn
Hibiscus Abelmoschus Linn
Hibiscus tiliaceus Linn
Sterculia lanceolata Cav

Reevesia thyrsoidea Lindl
Helicteres angustifolia Linn
Walthenia Americana Linn
Buettneria aspera Colebr.
Corchorus acutangulus Lam
Triumfetta angulata Lam.
Triumfetta pilosa Roth
Grewia microcos Linn
Grewia glabrescens Benth
Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius Roxb
Elaeocarpus Chinensis Hook. f.
Saloucnia Cantoniensis Lour.
Polygala glomerata Lour. P. glomerata Burm?
Polygala elegans Wall
Polygala arillata Ham.
Nephelium Litschi Camb.
Acer oblongum Wall.
Acer reticulatum Champ
Glycosmis citrifolia Lindl
Atalantia buxifolia Oliv
Atalantia Hindsii Oliv
4 Vitis angustifolia Wall.
6 Vitis Cantoniensis Seem
1 Vitis pauciflora Roxb.
2 Vitis lanata Roxb.
5 Vitis corniculata Benth
3 Vitis heterophylla Thunb
Cratis Martiana Zucc.
Cratis corniculata Linn

Evonymia acuta Seem
" nepalensis Wall

Averrhoa Carambola L.
Xanthoxylum nitidum DC.
Xanthoxylum cuspidatum Champ
Xanthoxylum Avicennae DC.
Evodia ~~Meliaefolia~~ Zanzalakiana Benth
Evodatia aculeata Pers
Evonimus pedunculata DC
Brucea Sumatrana Roxb.
Picrasma quassioides Benn
~~Hippocratea obtusifolia~~ Roxb
Evonymus cuticis Benth
Evonymus longifolius Champ
Evonymus laxiflorus Champ
Evonymus hederaceus "
Celastrus Championi Benth
Celastrus monosperma Roxb
Ilex pubescens Hook & Arn
Ilex asprella Champ
Ilex viridis Champ
Ilex micrococcifolia Champ
Ilex graciliflora Champ
Salacia oblata Schult
Ventilago leiocarpa Benth
Berchemia lineata Benth
Berchemia racemosa Siel & Zucc
B. sessiliflora Benth
Zizyphus Theezans Bryn
Rhamnus virgatus Roxb.
Connarus Perrieli Kanig
Mangifera Indica Linn
Rhus succedanea L.

Romea santalovides W. & Arn
Romea mesophylla Planch
Erotalaria retusa L
" albida Heyne
" Mysorea Roxb
Indigofera hirsuta L
" endecaphylla Jacq
" venulosa Champ
Millettia Championi Benth
" speciosa Champ
" nitida Benth
Wistaria chinensis DC.
Zornia diphylla Pers
Alysicarpus vaginalis DC
" bupleurifolius DC.
Uraria crinita Desv
Lonchocarpus obcordatus Desv
Desmodium triquetrum DC
" Segens Benth
" pulchellum "
" triflorum DC.
" polycarpum DC
" Wrightianum Champ
Mucuna macrobotrys Hance
Canavallia gladiata DC
Dolichos tricolor DC
Dolichos vulgaris Savi
Atylosia scarabaeoides Benth
Rhynchosia volubilis Lour
Erosema chinense Vog.

Dalbergia Stellatii Benth
" subrigmosa Roxb.
Derris uliginosa Benth
Pongamia glabra Vent
Bowringia callicarpa Champ
Ormosia emarginata Benth
Gymnocladus Bondue Ait.
Caesalpinia vernalis Champ
" Naga Ait.
Cassia suffruticosa Roth
" occidentalis L
" sumatrana L
Bauhinia variegata L
" glauca Wall
" Championi Benth
Leucaena glauca Benth
Acacia concinna DC.
" farnesiana Willd
Albizzia Speciosa
" Stellatii Benth
Pithecolobium lucidum Benth
" clypeare -
Pygeum laxiflorum Miq.
Rubus reflexus (DC.) Bot Reg
" pungens L
" leucanthus Hance
Spiraea Ruessmaa Lindl
Photinia serrulata Lindl?
" parviifolia Lindl

Rhaphiolepis ~~Indica~~ Indica Lindl
Jussiaea villosa Lam
Lagerstamia indica L
Lawsonia alba Lam
Melastoma repens Lam
" macrocarpon Don
" ~~Sanguineum~~ decemfidum Roxb
Osbeckia Chinensis Linn

Amplectrum

Backea frutescens L.
Syzygium tetragonum Wight & Arn
" ~~Championi~~ Benth? Championi DC
Jambosa vulgaris DC
Psidium Guajava L.
Rhodomyrtus tomentosa DC.
Euscaena glomerata Roxb
Homalium laxiflorum Benth
Passiflora ~~incarnata~~ Chinensis sp. n.
" foetida
Hamiltonia umbellata Arn.
Begonia laciniata Roxb.
Portulaca oleracea L
Bryophyllum calycinum Salisb
Sedum Formosanum sp. n.
Idea Chinensis Hook & Arn
Drosera Burmanni Vahl.

Rhododein Chamaion Hook
Ligusticum Chinense Champ
Eustigma oblongifolium Gard & Champ
Distylium racemosum Sieb. & Zucc
Hydrocotyle Asiatica L.
" " rotundifolia Roxb
Coriandrum sativum L.
Paederia tomentosa Hook & Arn
Dendropanax proto Benth
Viburnum Nov 482
" Tomentosum Benth
" odoratissimum Lindl
Lonicera longiflora DC.
" macranth DC
Adina globiflora Salisb
Thysanospermum diffusum Champ
Osphortrix fruticulosa Champ
Hedyotis racemosa Benth
" acutangula Champ
" longipedes Benth
" micrantha Hook & Arn
" ammoalsia W. & Arn
" " var parviflora
Oldenlandia biflora Linn
" angustifolia Benth
" herbacea DC.
" drachiata W. & A
" brachiata?
" corymbosa L. Rheedea

Halorrhagis scabra Benth

Oldenlandia stricta Linn. Wight
Mussaenda pubescens Ait
" erosa Champ.
Gardenia florida Linn. Var radicans
Randia dumetorum Lam
" ? leucocarpa Champ
" Linnaei R. & Sch
" ? canthioides Champ
Hydrocotyle Wallichii A. Rich
Diplospora rondyotoon DC
Paederia foetida L.
Ixora stricta Roxb
Spermadictyon suaveolens Champ
Canthium dicoccum Gaertn Champ
" Rheedii DC = C. horridum Blume?
Morinda umbellata Linn
Lasianthus Chinensis Benth
Psychotria elliptica Koen
" serpens L
Spermacoce hispida L
" stricta L f.
Hedyotis corymbosa Willd
Saussurea calcarata Benth
Cousinia Thomsoni Gaudn & Champ
Vernonia cinerea Less
" Chinensis "
" Cunninghamii Benth
" solanifolia "
Elephantopus scaber L
Ageratum conyzoides L

Eupatorium Lindleyanum DC
Lagenophora Billardieri Cass
Aster bacchanoides Steetz
" brunneus Benth?
" shiatus Champ
Erigeron linifolius
Conyza verbenaefolia Wall?
Bluchea indica Less
Blumea lacera DC. & var?
" heracleifolia DC
" " " var tolosericea
" balsamifera DC
" chinensis DC
Solidago Virgaurea L
Inula Cappa DC.
Anaphalis Chinensis Hook & Arn
Xanthium strumarium L
Eclipta alba Hassk
Siegesbeckia orientalis L
Wedelia calendulacea Less
Wollastonia biflora DC
Bidens bipinnata L.
" pilosa "
Gynoxys tenuifolia Less
Chrysanthemum indicum L.
Gynura Madraspatana Poir
Cotula anthemoides L.
Myriogyne minuta Less
Gnaphalium multiceps Wall
" purpureum L

Gnaphalium indicum L.
Gynura pseudochina DC
Senecio Stauntonii DC
" Chinensis "
" sonchifolius Moench
Gerbera ovatifolia subscaposa Cass
Lactuca heterophylla Champ
Taraxacum Dens Leonis Desf.
Lxeris versicolor DC
" ramosissima A Gray
" repens A Gray
Stylidium uliginosum Sw
Wahlenbergia agrestis A.DC
Lcavola Lobelia L
Vaccinium Chinense Champ
Eriocyanthus quinquefolius Lour.
Rhododendron Championae Hook
Azalea indica Linn
" squamata Zindl
Lysimachia alpestris Champ
Sphenoclea Zeylanica Gaertn
Mesa sinensis DC
" coriacea Champ
Embelia Ribes Burm
Samara obovata Benth
Myrsine capitellata Wall
Ardisia crispa DC
" punctata Lindl
" panciflora Hance
" quinquedentata G & C

Dendrobium Wightianum Hook & Arn
Rhipidoglossum variegatum A. Dietr.
Dendrobium Morrisianum Hance
" amoenum Champ
Styrax subcuspidata Hook & Arn
" odoratissima Champ
Fraxinus chinensis Champ
Olea marginata Champ
Ligustrum sinense Lour
Jasminum paucidentatum Roxb
Allamanda cathartica L
Melodinus suaveolens Champ
" monogynus Roxb
" fusiformis Champ
Alyxia sinensis Champ
Vinca rosea Linn
Strophanthes divergens Craib
Cynanchum leve Champ
Pottsia cantoniensis Hook & Arn
Ecdysanthera micrantha A. Dietr
" rosea Hook & Arn
Torricampus Wightianus Wall
Holostemma hirtum Champ
Asclepias curassavica L
Dyschoriste hispida Dene
Marsdenia lachnostoma Benth
Stephanotis Chinensis Champ
Gymnema Agrum Dene
Pentasacme Championii Benth
Dischidia chinensis Champ

Hoya cumosa R Br
Gelsemium elegans Benth
Rutaceae mirabilis Kunth

Buddleia asiatica Lour
Strychnos paniculata Thwaites
" axillaris Benth
Exacum tetragonum Roxb
Ehretia longiflora Thwaites
Ehretia serrata Roxb
Bothriospermum tenellum Fisch & Mey.
Argyreia Thwaitesii Benth
Ipomoea pilicaulis Blume
" pes capra Sweet
" [illegible] Thwaites
" [illegible] Roxb?

Jacquemontia violacea Choisy

Dichondra repens Forst.
Cuscuta Japonica Choisy
Solanum nigrum L
" [illegible] L sanctum L
" ferox L
" Wrightii Benth
Datura alba Nees
Linaria Elatine Mill
Mikania micrantha Kunth
Pterocaulon glandulosum Benth
Herpestis Monnieria H.B.K.
Dopatrium junceum Hamilt
Vandellia crustacea

Vandellia oblongifolia Benth
Torenia asiatica
" diffusa Don
" pubescens, Benth
Hyptis suaveolens Poit
Hyssopus officinalis Benth
Bonnaya verbenaefolia Spreng
Scoparia dulcis
Mecardonia procumbens R Br
Striga lutea Benth
Orthanthera diantha R & Sch
" lipoda L
" racemosa Wall
" coerulea L
" orbiculata Wall
Hygrophila salicifolia R & Sch
Ebermaiera glauca Nees
Rostellularia procumbens Wall
Ruellia repens L
Strobilanthes asperrimus T. Anders
Strobilanthes ciliatus Nees
Acanthus ilicifolius Linn
Justicia Gendarussa Linn
" ventricosa Wall
" Adhatoda L
" Schumpferiana Anders
Dicliptera Chinensis Juss
Hemigraphis hirta T. Anders
Verbena officinalis L
Lantana Camara L
Premna serratifolia L
Callicarpa tomentosa Willd

Callicarpa macrophylla Vahl
" Reevesii Wall
" integerrima Champ
" rubella Lindl
" longifolia Lam
Clerodendron inerme L
" viscosum Lindl = fortunatum L
" canescens
Vitex trifolia L
" Leucoxylon L
Gmelina Asiatica Benth
Peridia lanceolata "
Salvia plebeia Br
Scutellaria indica L
Anisomeles ovata Br
Leonurus Sibiricus L
Leucas mollissima Wall
Teucrium quadrifarium Ham
Achyranthes aspera L
Lygodium flexuosum Sw
Pteris semipinnata Br
Polypogon plebeium Br
" orientale L
" chinense
Commelina salicifolia Nees
Cyanotis pentheriana "
Machilus odoratissima Nees
" velutina Champ
Alsodeia rhamnoides Benth
Tetranthera apetala Juss

Petunia polyantha Wall
" monstruosa Rose
Phaseolus Ohmensis Nees
Lotus corniculatus Nr.
Cuscuta filiformis L.
Alisma Plantago Linn.
Boerhavia diffusa L.
Cuscuta Rheedii Spreng
Melastoma rostratum Champ
" viridiflora Mus.
Agrostis canadensis Benth
Plagius Lonicera Champ
Hemistoma pectinatum "
Euphorbia hypida Nees
" hyssopifolia L
" thymifolia L
" pilulifera L.
Stylidium Japonicum Lieb. Dec
" subspecies A de Juss
" discolor Champ
Nicotiana Tabacum Spreng
Eupatorium cannabinum Benth
Celastrus paniculatus Willd
Hamelia Hostmanniana Mart
Rottlera tinctoria A de Juss
" paniculata A. de Juss
" Tinctoria Roxb
? cordifolia Benth
Croton Lachnocarpus "
" Ohmensis "

Phyllanthus cinereus H & A
" conc[illegible] Müll
" ovatus L
" leptoclados Benth
Endlicher L
Cicca microcarpa
Melanthesa Chinensis Blume
Glochidion virgatum Benth
" Philippense "
" sericeum H & A
" Koraiense Champ
" multiloculare H & A
" littorale Blume
Bischofia javanica Bl.
Daphniphyllum Roxburghii Baill
Aporosa frutescens Blume
Antidesma Japonicum Sieb & Z
Quercus fissa Champ
" sahonia Blume
" Griffithii Benth
" spatulata Hance
" Harlandi Hance
" Hancei Benth
" cornea Lour
Celtis sinensis Pers
Sponia velutina Planch
Ficus Wightiana Wall
" Becchyana H & A
" Hippoxyna
" retusa L
" Wightii Benth

Pinus Hartwegii Bentt
" hirta Vahl
" Champion Benth
" montana Schrank
" ovuvlosa Lindl
" pyriformis A Cha
" nervosa Roxb
Pellionia scabra Benth
Pouzolzia zeylanica Gaud
Memecylon hispidum Thw
Centrosynium ovatum Thumb
Rhexanthus brachystachys Blume
Chavica sarmentosa Miq
Piper scandens Roxb
Gymnostachys hebecephalus Wall
Pinus sinensis Lamb
Calamus
Phoenix acaulis Roxb?
Pandanus furcatus Lam?
" furcatus Roxb?
Ansectochilus tentaculatus
Ansonia laurifolia Blume
Amorphophallus variabilis Blume?
Colocasia odora Roxb
" nymphaefolia Kunth
Alternanthera sessilis Blume
Pothos scandens L
Acorus Calamus L
Najas minor All
Blyxa Roxburghii Reich
Alpinia nutans Rosc

Alpinia Chinensis Rosc
" Galanga " ?
Curcuma Zedoaria L
Bolbophyllum radiatum Lindl
Orchis punctata Lindl
" roseo Lindl?
Pholidota chinensis Lindl
Arundina chinensis Blume
Phajus grandifolius Lour
Spathoglottis Pokinensis Lindl
Pachystoma chinense Reichf.
— Aerides
Eriopsis flava Lindl
Cymbidium ensifolium Sw
Coelogyne Cristata Lindl?
Trichotosia multiflora Lindl
Trichotosia punctulata Lindl?
Appendicula hyalina Lindl
Gymnadenia australis Lindl
Goodyera procera Hook
Habenaria dilatata Lindl
Cystosaspis tentaculata Lindl
Habenaria lacertifera Benth
" Susanna Br
" galeandra Benth
Eulophia pinguicula Lindl
Cymbidium pumpuratum Lindl
Cremastra orchioides Roxb
Dioscorea oppositifolia Linn
" Batatas "
Smilax glabra Roxb
" lanceaefolia Roxb

Smilax hystrogloneu Bentl
" Jowa Wall
" Chandrchandiana Kunth
Asparagus lucidus Lindl
Ophiopogon Reaalm Ker
Dianella ensifolia Red
Scilla Ohmeus Bentl
Lilium longiflorum Thunb
Monochoria vaginalis Presl
Commelyna benghalensis Linn
Commelyna salicifolia Roxb
Aloe spa paniculata Haw.k?
Cineraria cruciformis Br. var? rigidior
Pollia sorzigenesis Bl
Hypoxis hamiophoia Willd
" decandra Mart
Phyllydrum lanuginosum Banks
Juncus Leschenaultii J. Gay
Dioscorea australis Br
" Wallichiana Mart
" pruinosa Hamm
" heteranthera Bentl
" delacea Linn
Cyperus vulgaris Rich
" polystachyos Rottb
" compressus Linn
" Haspan "
" difformis "
" Iria. "
" hexastachyos Rottb Wham pro
" rotundus L
" pilosus Vahl

Asplenium lanceatum Sm
" lobatum Sm
" radicans Nees
" nitens ~~Sm~~ Vahl
" angustifolium Nees Wham
" umbellatum Bentl
Woodwardia monocephala L
Lomaria attenuata Br
Hypolepis tenuifolia Rich
Aspidium munitum Vahl
" Dregeanum "
" fusca Nees
Dryopteris schomburgkii Vahl
~~" effusa Nees~~
" subbipinnata Nees
" squamosa Vahl
" setigera "
" micracea "
~~" subdigitata Hook~~
" dilatata Vahl tomentosa
" " " vari lepidopleura
" Wightianum Nees
" cyclodactyla Blume
" acuminata Vahl.
" mutans "
" conterminata Link
Lomaria auriculata Willd
" attenuata Bentl
" Chilensis Munro
Polypodium pruinatum Br
" barbatum "

Panicum glomeratum Linn
" umbellatum Roth
Rhynchospora laxa Br
" Wallichiana Kunth
Cyperus Haspan Linn. Bentham
" haspanoides Nees
Lepironia articulata Rich. Nees
Scleria pubescens Hamilt.
" chinensis Kunth
" Zeylanica Retz
Carex baccans Boott
" chinensis Retz
" cryptostachys Brongn
" pumila Thunb
" teres Boott?
" Brunoniana Roth
Alopecurus geniculatus Linn
Paspalum brevifolium Flügge
" scrobiculatum Linn
Eriochloa annulata Kunth
Panicum ciliare Retz
" sanguinale Linn
" villosum Lam
" isachnoides, Retz
" montanum Roth
" barmentosum "
Isachne globosa Thunb
" australis Br
" Wightiana Nees
Arundinella Nepalensis Trin
" alba Trin

Garnotia stricta Brongn
" paniculata Munro
Thysanolaena agrostina Nees
Perotis latifolia Ait
Eragrostis amabilis Wight
Eulalia Japonica Trin
Polytrias saccharoides Beauv
Agrostis Wightii Munro
Aphanochloa mutica Linn
Andropogon bicornis Linn
" Zeylanicus Ham
" Martini Roth
" montanus Roth
Heteropogon hirtus Pers
Chrysopogon aciculatus Trin
Schaenus apiculatus Munro
" laevigatus "
" barbatus Retz
Sporobolus villosus Nees
Sporobolus Indicus Br
Aristida Chinensis Munro
Arundo Madagascariensis Kunth
Merochloa setacea Br
Dactyloctenium Aegyptiacum Willd
Eragrostis amabilis Nees
" Brownii "
" Zeylanica "
" orientalis Trin
" interrupta Link
" pilosa Beauv

Eragrostis plumosa Link
" geniculata Kunth
Sophalteum gracile Brogn
Arundinaria Wightii Nees
Bambusa verticillata Willd
Psilotum triquetrum Sw
Lycopodium carinum L
" molleri Sw
" abrotanoides Wall
" caudatum Desv
" flabellatum L.

Azolla pinnata Br
Osmunda Javanica Blume
Lygodium circinnatum Sw
" Japonicum Sw
" scandens "
Gleichenia dichotoma Willd
" circinata J. Sm
Acrostichum aureum L
" repandum Blume
Dryopteris carnosum Kunze
Blechnum orientale L.
Woodwardia Japonica Sm.
Lindsaea flabellulata Dryand
" cuneifolia Rich
" heterophylla Dryand
Adiantum lunulatum Burm
" caudatum Kunze
" flabellulatum L.

Lastrea [illegible]
Chrysodium repandum Moll.
Blechnum orientale Linn.
Woodwardia [illegible]
Dryoglossum carnosum Hook
Lindsaea flabellulata Dryand
Lindsaea ensifolia Sw.
Lindsaea heterophylla Dryand
Adiantum lunulatum Burm
Adiantum caudatum Linn.
Adiantum flabellulatum Linn
Cheilanthes tenuifolia Sw.
Pteris [illegible]
Pteris [illegible] Sw.
Pteris semipinnata Linn
Pteris quadriaurita Retz.
Pteris serrulata Linn
Neuroscium simplex Hook.
Neuroscium bipinnatum [illegible]
Asplenium Nidus Linn.
Asplenium macrophyllum Sw.
Asplenium cuneatum Lam.
Asplenium praemorsum Willd.
Blanica insignis Hook.
Gymnogramme decurrens Hook.
Nothochlaena sulcata Link.
Polypodium adnascens Sw.
Polypodium Lingua Sw.
Polypodium phymatodes Linn.
Aspidium subtriphyllum Hook

Hook. Journ. Bot. & Kew Gard. Misc.

+ Clematis Meyeniana, Walp. Rep. 5, p. 3; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 351. C. oreophila, Hance in Walp. Ann. 2. p. 3

Leaves quite variable in the length & density of its panicles of flowers and in the size & shape of its leaves some of which are quinate

+ Clematis pairiculata, Gard. & Champ. Hook. Journ. Bot. & Kew Gard. Misc. 1. p. 241; Walp. Ann. 2, p. 3. In ravines climbing to the height of 6-8 feet

Dilleniaceæ.

+ Delima sarmentosa, Linn.; Fl. Prov. 1, p. 69; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 166; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 361; Hook. Journ. Bot. & Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 256. Common in ravines. Flowers white.

3

Magnoliaceæ.

× *Michelia Champaca*, Linn; DC. Prod. 1, p. 79. A small specimen only was procured from a conservatory.

A single branch with one flower of a species of Michelia was procured from a sparingly branched bush 4–6 feet high growing in ravines of which the following description may serve to direct the attention of any subsequent collector. ×

Sepals 3, petals 6 lanceolate.

= *Magnolia Champaca*

Schizandraceæ

Kadsura Fitzroy hemsl. Ann. Hook. Thwaites. H. Zeyl. p. 33. K. Japonica? Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 362; Benth. Hand. Hongk. in Hook. Fl. Hongk. Lord Ken Gov. Misc. 3, p. 158. Hong Kong, in dense thickets, abundant scandent epiphytic by small trees or bushes. Climbing 10-15 feet in height. Stem an inch thick. Flowers crimson

Our specimens, in considerable number were collected by different persons, at different dates, & in different localities; but, being all staminate, afford insufficient data for satisfactory determination. That they do not belong to K. Japonica is very evident on a simple comparison of the stamineal column of each; & that they are what has been referred to that species, may reasonably be inferred from the fact that no specimens referable to it were found, while the specimens in hand are numerous.

~~The outer sepals very unequal in size & shape, & many gradually into the petals.~~ Sepals 9 roundish unequal, outer petals oblong, two of the inner leaves narrow-lanceolate. Stamineal column conical at base, about 12-15-filamentous above & spreading (in the dry state) central ~~at least 12-15~~ & ~~prolonged~~ naked elongated prolongation nearly to the tips of the petals, sometimes sending off a narrow branch, flattened in the dry state, probably, quite when fresh. The leaves are all quite entire

Annonaceæ

× *Annona squamosa*, Linn.; DC. Prod. 1, p. 85. Whampoa, cultivated.

+ *Uvaria discolor*, Vahl.; DC. Prod. 1, p. 91; Bth. in Hook. Journ. of Bot. & Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 256; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech., p. 166; Seem. Bot. Her. p. 362. A climber sparingly branched shrub. Flowers yellow-petals red at base along the nerves.

+ *Uvaria microcarpa*. Champ in Hook. Journ. Bot. & Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 256; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 361 *Uv. laduifolia*, Hance, in Walp. Ann. 2, p. 17. A common low shrub. Flowers ochraceous red.

The carpels have often as many as four seeds.

Menispermaceæ.

× Limacia cuspidata, H. f. & T. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 87; Icon. Pl. t. 61, p. 62; Walp. Ann. 1, p. 127. Cocculus cuspidatus, Hook. Tab. Hypserpa cuspidata, Miers ~~Ill. Contrib. Bot. 2, p. 44~~. Flowers yellowish green. Plant 6-8 ft high, subscandent or erect with branching. Drupe (ripe) 1/4 inch in diameter.

× Cocculus macrocarpus, Fl. de Fr. Prodr. 1, p. 13; H. f. & T. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 171; Walp. Ann., 1, p. 127; Icon. l. c. Fl. mihi rarius.

A large climbing vine, the long racemes of yellowish flowers (staminate) issuing from the stem & main branches.

× Cocculus villosus, DC. Syst. 1, p. 525; & Prodr. DC. 1, p. 95; H. f. & T. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 173; Miq. Fl. Ind. Bat. 1, A, p. 13. Hillside, Lemma Island. Flowers greenish.

× Pericampylus incanus, Miers; Hook. f. & T. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 174; Walp. Ann. 1, p. 94. Climbing 6-10 ft high, in bushes in shady ravine. Petals purplish green.

× Stephania hernandifolia, Walp. Rep. 1, p. 96; A. f. Y. J. M. Zu. 1. p. 196. Cissampelos hernandifolia, Ht. S. y L. 1, p. 333; Prod. 1, p. 105; Ht. & c. Prod. Ht. Zu. 1, p. 44 Clypea hernandifolia L. & G. Bot. Pl. Zeit. 1. p. 14.

× Cyclea deltoidea, Wight in Hook. Journ. Bot. & Kew Gard. Mis. 3. p. 258; Semm. Bot. Herald, Walp. Ann. 4. p. 132. Scandens in sylvis sheeta, Flowers greenish.

× Stauntonia Chinensis, DC. Syst. 1, p. 514; & Prod. 1. p. 96; Semm. Bot. Herald, p. 362; Kew Journ. Bot. 3, p. 258. Stauntonia sides. Capsule racemose, plant. Flowers white

The pistillate plant seems not yet to have been discovered

Nelumbiaceæ.

× *Nelumbium speciosum*, Willd.; H.f.; Th. Fl. Zeyl. 1. p. 245; Wight Ic. Pl. Ind. 6 p. 16; Icon. Bot. Hooks. p. 363. Along river banks at Whampoa.

Papaveraceæ.

Argemone Mexicana, Linn.; Sieb. Bot. Surat, p. 363; Hook. f. & Th. Fl. Ind. 1 p. 251; Fl. Cochin. Prodr. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 18; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 116. A weed introduced.

Compositæ.

Eupatorium perfoliatum, DC. Prodr. 5, p. 138; Ill. Ohio Fl. Fl. Ind. 2, p. 19.
On river banks at Hampton.

× Cacalia suaveolens, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 5, p. 152; Torr. & Gray Fl. N. Am. 2, p. 297; Torr. l. c.
In cultivated ground.

* Nabalus Boottii. DC. Syst. 7, p. 149 & Prodr. 4, p. 139? On river banks at Hampton.

Capparidaceæ.

* *Polanisia viscosa*, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 242; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 363; Wall. Rep. 1, p. 195. *P. icosandra*, W. & A. Prodr. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 22, Specimens presented by Dr. Hance.

* *Capparis membranacea*, Gard. & Champ. in Ken Journ. Bot. 1, p. 241 & 3, p. 259; Seem. l. c. ii Walp. Ann. 2, p. 60. ~~A slender spanngly bran~~

A slender spanngly branched shrub. Flowers white.

Bixaceæ.

× Scolopia
~~Phoberos~~ Chinensis, Clos ~~Lour.~~ Fl. Cochin. p. 389; Kew Journ. Bot. 3. p. 260; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 365- Woody hills. A branching bush 8-10 feet high. Berries red.

Casearia glomerata, Roxb.? (ex Bentham) Fl. Prodr. 1, p. 49.

A tall erect branching bush. 6-10 feet high

Violaceæ.

× Viola Patrinii, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 293; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1, p. 245; Benth. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 1, p. 482; Seemann, l. c.

The specimens are small and glabrous, like those of Kinds described by Bentham, and agreeing with De Candolle's var. Chinensis, except that the lateral petals are moderately bearded.

× Viola diffusa, Ging.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 298. Viola tenuis, Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1, p. 482 & Hook. Fl. Ind. Misc. 3, p. 260. Hong Kong & Potoy Island.

V. tenuis, Benth described in the first instance as "stolonosa" & subsequently said to have a great tendency to become stoloniferous. Our specimens are abundantly stoloniferous.

Viola sylvatica (Fries, Fl. Hall. & Smit.) var. inuberis, micrantha. Vide Coll. Jap. p. . Tsusima. Loo-choo Islands.

Violaceæ.

* Viola Patrinii, DC. Prodr. 1. p. 293; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. p. 245; Benth. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 1. p. 482; Seemann, l. c.

The specimens are small and glabrous, like those of Hinds described by Bentham, and agreeing with De Candolle's var. Chinensis, except that the lateral petals are moderately bearded.

Viola tenuis, Benth. in Lond. J. Bot. l. c. & in Kew Jour. Bot. 3. p. 260. Putoy Island.

Described in the first instance as 'stolonosa', this species is subsequently said to have "a great tendency to become stoloniferous". Our specimens are abundantly stoloniferous.

? Viola sylvatica (Fries, Fl. Hall. & Anct.), var. interbis, micrantha. Vide Coll. Jap. p. . Tsusima. Loo-choo Islands.

Some of our specimens are fully a foot & a half in height, with several stems from the rootstock. The leaves are very variable in shape & size: on thrifty branches being linear lanceolate, sometimes two inches long, while they are remarkably smooth and without distinct veins or reticulation. The racemes are terminal A few smaller specimens have axillary racemes & veined reticulated leaves. The seeds, in both, are very hairy & the carunicle has three white wings, two towards the axis & one towards the margin.

Pittosporaceæ.

Pittosporum glabratum, Lindl. Journ. Hortcult. Soc. Sect. 1, p. 230, adn. N Walp. Ann. 1, p. 771.
~~and Bot. Journ. Bot. 3, p. 262.~~

Mountain sides. A shrub 3—7 feet high.
Flowers white fading to light yellow Dodonæa.
(Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 3, p. 262

Stellaria aquatica Scop

Malachium aquaticum. Fries, Fl. Halland. p. 77; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 1. p. 416. Cerastium petiolare, Hance in Kew. Bot. Jour. Bot. Misc. 1. p. 143. Stellaria fœcunda. Hance in Walp. Ann. Bot. 2. p. 95. Stellaria media, Kew. Bot. Herald. p. 364. quoad syn. In fields.

The fact that Hance first described his plant as a Cerastium should have warned Seemann against considering it the Stellaria media without scrutiny. The plant in the present collection, and doubtless that of Hance, is Malachium aquaticum, which was also gathered in Japan and the Loo Choo Islands.

Dryopteris dilatata (Hoffm.) A. Gray var. Americana (Fisch. & Kunze) Underw. Bull. Torr. Bot. Club 23: 395. 1896.

Caryophyllaceæ.

Drymaria cordata, Willd.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 395. Mexico & Louisiana.

× Holosteum Umbellatum, Linn.; Fl. Boer. 1, p. 341; Walp. Rep. 2, p. 241. Champaign, in meadows.

× Polycarpon tetraphyllum, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 3, p. 374; H. & A. Bot. Beech. Mem. 1, p. 358. Happy valley, Hong-Kong; also in the sandy beach at Lum-sing-moon. Flowers purplish in the morning.

× Tetragonia expansa, Murr.; DC. Prodr. 3, p. 452; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 189. Damp ground, Cyber Island.

Stellaria uliginosa, Murr.; Linn. Bot. Heads, p. 364; Sch. leptophylla, Hance, in Walp. Ann. 2, p. 76. Wet fields.

Stellaria media, Smith; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 396; Linn. l.c. St. decumbens, ~~Arenastrum~~ Hance, in Walp. Linn. 2, p. 95; Cerastium pedunculare, Hance, in Kew Journ. Misc. p. 143. In fields.

Hypericaceæ

V *Hypericum Japonicum*, Thunb.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 548; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 311; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 368; H. f. & T. Fl. N. Z. 1, p. 99.

In rice-fields. Flowers yellow.

× *Kralogyne polyanthum* Kuntze.

~~*Arcestobolus ligustrinus*~~, Spach; Walp. Rep. 1, p. 391. *Clodea Chinensis*, Hance in Hook. Journ. Bot. 7, p. 172. Flowers pale yellow. Putoy Island.

Clusiaceæ

× *Garcinia multiflora*, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 310; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 368, t. 79; Walp. Ann. 4, p. 365; Walp. Ann. 2, p. 191. A large bush 8–12 feet high. Flowers greenish yellow

× *Garcinia oblongifolia*, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 311; Seem. l. c. A bush 5–8 feet high. Flowers light yellow.

× *Calophyllum membranaceum*, Gaudn. & Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 1, p. 307; Seem. l. c.; Walp. Ann. 2, p. 191. A bush 2–3 feet high. Flowers white.

Camellia?

† *Saurauja tristyla*, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 526
Seem. Bot. Herald. p. 368. In densely shaded ravine,

Ternstroemiaceæ.

× Eurya Chinensis, R. Br. in Abel's Voy. 2/vol. p. 374; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 366; Benth. in Hew Journ. Bot. 3, p. 307. & Japonica, Champ. Trans. Linn. Soc. 21, p. 113.

Our specimens are all in fruit, but they agree minutely with Japan specimens ~~collected in Japan by~~ ~~William Murray in the form, size, denticulation~~ ~~color of the leaves.~~ except that the style is longer and slender.

× Eurya Macartneyi, Champ. in Trans. Lin. Soc. 21, p. 113; Seem. l.c.; Benth. l.c.

Either these two Hong Kong species are distinct from each other & from the whole of the Japanese sp. are forms of E. Japonica Benth.

Ternstroemia Japonica, Thunb.; Seem. l.c.; × Ternstroemia Japonica Thunb. ~~Eurya Japonica~~, Champ. in Linn. Trans. 21, p. 113; ~~Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechy p.~~ Benth. l.c.

Pyrenanthes Chinensis, Champ. in Linn. Trans. Benth. l.c.; Seem. l.c.; Hemsley. Miss. 3, p. 308.

Eurya Chinensis Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 217.

× Polyspora axillaris, Sweet; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 367; Benth. in Hew Journ. Bot. 1, p. 482. Hook. Journ. Bot. 4, p. 369; Kew. p. 369;

Gordonia axillaris, Champ. in Linn. Trans. 21, p. 366

Ternstroemiaceæ.

Eurya Japonica, Thunb.; DC. Prodr. 1, Champ. Trans. Lin. Soc. 21, p. 113. ~~E. chinensis R. Br. in Abel Voy. Chin. p. 379; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 366; Benth. in Hongkong Misc. 3, p. 307.~~

Our specimens are all in fruit, but they agree minutely with Japan specimens ~~collected in Japan by William Murray~~ in the form, size, dentation of the leaves, except that the style is longer and slender.

Eurya Macartneyi, Champ. in Trans. Lin. Soc. 21, p. 113; Seem. l.c.; Benth. l.c.

Either these two Hong Kong species are distinct from each other & from the whole of the Japan plants, or forms of E. Japonica Benth.

Ternstroemia Japonica, Thunb.; Seem. l.c.; ~~Clethera plagiosa, Champ. in Lin. Trans. 21, p. 113; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 151~~ Benth. l.c.

Ternstroemia Japonica Thunb

Gordonia Lasianthus, Champ. in Lin. Trans. 21, p. 113; Benth. l.c.

Symplocaceæ.

Symplocos Chinensis, Champ. in Lin. Trans. 21, p. 113; Benth. l.c.; Seem. l.c.; Hongkong Misc. 3, p. 308.

Symplocos Chinensis Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 217.

Polyspora axillaris, Sweet; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 367; Benth. in Hongkong Misc. p. 309; Hook. Himal. Bot. 1, p. 482.

Gordonia axillaris, Champ. in Linn. Trans. 21, p. 366

Camellia axillaris, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 529.

× Pentaphylax euryoides, Gardn. & Champ. (Seemann, l. c.) in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4 to 8, p. 244 Kew. Gard. Misc. 1, & p. 245 & Linn. Trans. 21, p. 114; Benth in Kew. Gard. Misc. 3, p. 309. Flowers white.

Hongkongiensis, Seem

√ Camellia Japonica, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 529; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c.

× Camellia spectabilis, Champ., Linn. Trans. Wall. Cat. 4, p. 351 21. p. 111, Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 310; Seem. l. c.;

Though the calyx is said to remain persistent on the fruit not any of our numerous specimens retain it.

× Camellia assimilis, Champ. Linn. Trans. 21, Benth in Seem. l. c.; Hook. f. & T. p. 112; Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 309; J. Small.

× Camellia salicifolia, Champ. in Kew. Gard. Misc. 3, p. 309. & Linn Trans. 21, p. 112; Seem. l. c.; Wall. l. c.

† Camellia intermedia spec. 21, ex. Wall.

Malvaceæ.

* Urena lobata, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 441; Sem. Bot. Herald, p. 365; Flowers purple.

Hibiscus liliaceus Linn

~~Paritium liliaceum~~, G. Don. jun.; W. & A. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 52; Sem. l.c. Hibiscus liliaceus, DC. Prodr. 1 p. 454; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 168. Tyber Island near Macao.

* Sida rhombifolia, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 462; Sem. l.c.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 169. Yam Tong Island.

* Sida cordifolia, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 464 Sem. l.c.; W. & A. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 58. Cum-sing-moon.

* Sida humilis, Willd.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 465; W. & A. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 59; Sem. l.c. Roadside.

* Abelmoschus moschatus, Moench; W. & A. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 53; Hibiscus Abelmoschus DC. Prodr. 1 p. 452.

H. ficulneus Wall. & Hook

~~Tiliaceæ~~

Sterculiaceæ

× Helicteres angustifolia, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 476; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 164; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 365.

There are two pretty well marked forms in the collection; one with oblong leaves, ~~not the shape of the preceding~~ abruptly acuminate & and a few irregular minute teeth at the apex; the other having them, entire narrowly acute and nine ribbed ~~veins~~.

× Sterculia lanceolata, Cav.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 481; Seem. l. c.; Hook. & Arn. l. c.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 263. A shrub 6–10 feet high. Flowers greenish purple.

× Reevesia thyrsoidea, Lindl.; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c.; Hook. & Arn. l. c. Flowers white. A shrub 6–15 feet high.

Byttneriaceæ

+ Byttneria aspera, Colebr. Trans. L. S.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey p. 170.; Buettneria Heudeloti, Mast. 3, p. 263.

+ Waltheria Indica, Linn. W. & A. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 67.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 493. Flowers yellow.

Tiliaceæ

† Corchorus acutangulus, Lam.; W. & A. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 73; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 505; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 366; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. ~~2~~ 3, p. 263.

† Triumfetta angulata, Lam.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 507; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c. Putoy Island.

† Triumfetta pilosa, Roth; DC. Prodr. 1. p. 506; W. & A. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 74. Lemma & Sam-Tong Islands.

Grewia Microcos, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 510 W. & A. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 81; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 366, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 170. (Abundant at Hong Kong;— also on Sybei Island.

† Grewia ~~pavonina~~ glabrescens, ~~Benth~~, var glabrescens; Walp. Rep. 1, p. 360.

Specimen communicated by Dr. Hance.

× Elaeocarpus lanceaefolius, Roxb.?; Wight Ic. 1, t. 65. E. serratus, Benth. Kew Journ. Bot. 3, p. 263.

Our specimens show only occasional glands in the axils of the nerves, and none in their subdivisions.

† Elaeocarpus Chinensis, Hook.f.
~~Friesia~~ Chinensis, Gardn. & Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 1, p. 243; Benth. l.c.; Legm. l.c. A slender bush 10–15 feet high. Flowers greenish or white. The pretty well-grown fruit is one-seeded.

Elaeocarpus serratus, Linn; Ht. F
1, p. 319; Lam. l.c.; Benth. in Kew. Gard.
3. p. 263; Wight. Ill. Ind. 1, p. 82.

Our specimens show only occasional glands in the axils of the nerves, and none in their subdivisions.

† Elaeocarpus Chinensis Hook.f.
~~Friesia~~ Chinensis, Gardn. & Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 1, p. 243; Benth. l.c.; Thwaites l.c. A slender bush 10–15 feet high. Flowers greenish or white. The pretty well-grown fruit is one-seeded.

Polygalaceæ.

† Salomonia Cantoniensis, Lour. Fl. Coch. 1. p. 18; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 364; DC. Prodr. 1. p. 334; Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. & Kew Gard. Misc. 3. p. 261.

On mountain sides among grass & fern. Flowers purple

The roots taste and smell like P. paucifolia (wintergreen) or black birch bark

† Polygala arillata, Ham.; Wight & Arn. Prodr. Fl. Ind. 1. p. 84; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c.; Wall. Cat. 1. p. 233. Collection. twigs greenish yellow-petals yellow. J. Small

The pendulous racemes with pretty well grown scattering fruit below and flowers & buds at tips are nearly a foot in length.

† Polygala glomerata, Lour.; DC. Prodr. 1. p. 326; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c. Mountain sides, in dense thickets. Flowers light green or greenish yellow.

† Polygala elegans, Wall.; Benth. Wall. Cat. 1. p. 234. P. Lowreiri, Gaud. & Champ. in Kew Journ. Bot. 4. p. 242; Seem. l. c.; Wall. Cat. 2. p. 81. Summit of mountain among tall grass & fern. Flowers greenish purple.

Polygalaceæ.

† *Salomonia Cantoniensis*, Lour. Fl. Coch. 1. p. 18; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 364; DC. Prodr. 1. p. 334; Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. & Kew Gard. Misc. 3. p. 261,

On mountain sides among grass & fern. Flowers purple

The roots taste and smell like *P. paucifolia* (wintergreen) or blackbirch bark

† *Polygala arillata*, Ham.; Wight & Arn. Prodr. Fl. Ind. 1. p. 77; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c.; Walp. Ann. 1, p. 233. *Kolycium wrayi* greenish yellow-petals yellow. ♃ Small

The pendulous racemes with pretty well grown scattering fruit below and flowers & buds at tips are nearly a foot in length.

† *Polygala glomerata*, Lour.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 326; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c. Mountain sides, in dense thickets. Flowers light green or purplish green.

Polygala Loureiri, Gardn. & Champ. in Journ. Bot. 6, p. 242; Seem. l. c.; Walp. Ann. 2

Summit of mountain among tall grass & fern. Flowers greenish purple.

Sapindaceæ

* *Nephelium Litchi*, Camb.; Sam. Bot. Hemsl. p. 369; Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 312. *Euphoria Litchi* DC. Prodr. 1, p. 611. A small widely spreading tree.

Aceraceæ

†Acer setosulum, Champ. in Kew Gard. Miscel. 1, p. 312; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 368, t. 80. A much branched bush 4–10 feet high.

†Acer oblongum, Wall.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 593; Wight Ic. t. 1, p. 410. A sparingly branched shrub 4–8 feet high.

Aurantiaceæ.

Glycosmis citrifolia, Lindl.; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 369; Benth in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 326. Limonia citrifolia, Ht. Prodr. 1, p. 536 A sparingly branched bush 4–5 feet high; flowers white-berries pale red.

Atalantia Clio
Sclerostylis buxifolia, ~~Benth~~, in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 326; Seem Bot. Herald, p. 369, t. 81; Walp, Ann. 4, p. 355. A low straggling bush. Flowers white-berries purple.

Atalantia Clio
~~Sclerostylis~~ Hindsii, ~~Champ.~~; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 328; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 369, t. 82; Walp. Ann. 4, p. 355.

A branching bush 3–5 feet high. Flowers white-berries orange

Vitaceæ

Vitis Canaliculata, Royl.; W. & A. Prod. I. 1, p. 131; Wall. Cat. 1, 449. A low climbing vine.

Cissus pannifolia. Vitis pannifolia, Lour. Fl. Cochin. 1, p. 176. Hong Kong & Tam Tong Islands. Apparently common. We have not access to Roxburgh's work & can find no detailed description in any other, nor as it is in neither Wall. Cat. nor Lour. Fl. Cochin. If our plants are identical with Roxburgh's, subsequent collectors seem not to have observed the lower leaves which are frequently 3 to 5 foliolate, unequilateral & all abundantly pubescent with short pellucid lines. The petioles are also often pubescent at the top, but the style is fully as long as the ovary. Young shoots & the staminate plant are floccose pubescent & the racemes are shorter or not much longer than the leaves.

Cissus Cantoniensis, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 175; Wall. Cat. 1, p. 887. Cissus diversifolia Wall. Pl. Asiat. Rar. p. 304. Vitis Cantoniensis, Lour. l. c. Climbing among rocks. Flowers whitish.

The large form with larger (1-3 inches long) leaflets is the C. diversifolia, Wall. and is without cordate; while the small-leaved form, C. Cantoniensis,

Hook. & Arn. exhibits them. The leaves are minutely glandulous beneath, with remote glandular teeth or serratures, or the smaller ones entire. ~~The petals~~ The calyx is very short, without lobes. Petals & stamens 5. Filaments stout, subulate, but little longer than the ovate anthers. Disk small. Style long as the ovary.

Cissus angustifolia, Roxb.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 631. Vitis angustifolia, Wight, Ic. 1, t. 176.

Climbing 4-5 feet high among bushes. Flowers light green. Our specimens agree well with the figure above quoted. The petals have, near their apex, a rather stout spreading spur about half their own length. Stigmas four, quite distinct. Style as long as the ovary or longer. Cymes pubescent.

Cissus pentaphylla? Wall.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 631.

The specimens are rather poor, having fallen to pieces badly. The leaves are in five, tapering to both ends, the terminal one fully twice as long as the lateral ones; all with remote shallow ~~teeth~~ rather salient ~~salient~~ teeth. ~~serratures.~~ Petals with a slender spreading appendage near the apex fully half their length. Disk deep. Style slender, as long as the ovary. Stigma capitate.

Olacaceæ

Schoepfia Chinensis, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 1, p. 309; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 370; Wall. Ann. 2, p. 181.

A bush 3-5 feet high. Flowers light red externally — segments light green within.

Conjora lanceolata, Benth. in Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 1, p. 491; Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 3, p. 328; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 370; Wall. Rep. 5, p. 137.

A feeble slender bush, with green bark & short spine-like branches towards the base. This species seems to have been overlooked by Meisner, as it is not enumerated in the 14th volume of the Prodromus under the genus, nor is there any reference to it.

Oxalidaceæ.

Oxalis corniculata, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 1, p. 692; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 364. Tyler Island, in crevices of rocks; also at Hong Kong.

Another species of oxalis, acaulescent with bulbous root & purple flowers was obtained, but evidently introduced, & specimens of Averrhoa Carambola were procured from gardens.

Oxalis corymbosa, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 696. Flowers purple. Escaped from gardens.

Oxalis Martiana, Zucc.; Walp. Rep. 1, p. 481.

Flowers purple. Escaped from gardens.

Euphorbiaceæ

Tragia angusta, Lecon. Bot. Hand b, p. 371. Galeotia. Stephyla simplex, Engelm. & Gray in Ives Journ. Bot. 1, p. 307. Tragia urticifolia, Champ. in Kew Journ. Bot. 3, p. 331.*
A climbing shrub 3-5 feet high. Calyx & petals pale pink or white

Tragia Virginiana, Wall. Hight. Am. Prodr. Fl. Am. 1, p. 156; Hight, Pl. U. S. 972; Lecon. l.c. A climbing shrub 3-5 feet high. Flowers white.

*"Schmitz, Ind. L. scarcely distinguishable from T. insignis from America" Benth.

Xanthoxylaceæ.

Xanthoxylum nitidum, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 727; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 329; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 370. Rocky ravines, Victoria Island; also at Hong Kong.

Xanthoxylum cuspidatum, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 329; Seem. l.c. A perfectly erergent shrub 3-6 feet long. Flowers greenish red; filaments light green, anthers yellow.

The leaves & flowers turn to a light brown color, and the former sheds the leaflets readily. The pellucid glands in the crenatures of the margin are very numerous & small. The flowers have but four stamens.

Xanthoxylum

A small spreading bush 4-8 feet high. Stem & petioles aculeate. Leaflet 5-7 ovate, 2-3 inches long, obtuse & sometimes inequilateral at base on very short petiolules long & rather abruptly acuminate obtuse emarginate strongly veined beneath remotely, 5-8 on each side denticulate with a large pellucid gland at each sinus. Flowers (staminate) in dense axillary panicles. Sepals broad

Petals broad & short. Stamens twice as long as the petals. Ovaries distinct. Carpels oxygyne. This specimen retains its leaves which remain a green color. The flowers do not become black in drying but are light brown.

Xanthoxylum brevicuspe, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 726; Benth. l. c.

A large branching bush 4–6 feet high. Some of our specimens have as many as eight pair of leaflets

Evodia Xanthoxylum Miana Benth

~~Evodia triphylla, Pers.~~ Xanthoxylum ~~triphyllum~~ Lam. p. Dan thoxylaceæ p. 123 (Hamp. in Kew Journ. Misc. 3, p. 330. Evodia triphylla, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 724. A branchy branched shrub 4–6 feet high. Flowers white or yellowish white.

Toddalia floribunda, Wall. Pl. As. Rar. Vol. 3, p. 17, t. 232; Benth in Hook Journ. Misc. 3, p. 331; Benth. l. c.; ~~Hook~~ A branching bush 4–8 feet high. Flowers (pistillate) greenish.

Gymnosporia rexiosa, DC. Prodr. 1, p. 722; Benth. l. c.; Benth. l. c. Shrub or tree 3–5 feet high, branching, Flowers white.

Simaroubaceæ

Brucea Sumatrana, Roxb. Plants in Lond. Journ. Bot. 5. p. 375; Bentl. in Mem. Gard. Mem. 3. p. 331; Linn. Bot. Illustr. p. 376, Hook. f. Linn. Bot. Birds, p. 175. Shrub 4-5 feet high. Flowers greenish. Anthers ov.

Hypericaceæ.

Hypericum oblongifolium, Rusby; Wright's Cub. Pl. Isl. 1, p. 104; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 371; Bentl. in Benth. Gard. Misc. 3, p. 332. A small sparingly branched shrub 2–3 feet high.

Celastraceæ

Celastrus Hindsii, Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 334; Fedde, Bot. Handb. p. 371. Catha mimosoides, Benth in Journ. Linn. Bot. 1, p. 483. Hylee Island & Hong Kong. Subscandent 3-5 feet high. Flowers (staminate) white.

Celastrus Championi. Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 334; Fedde l.c. Catha Benthamii, Gagnep. Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 1, p. 310. Climbing or shrub to the height of 6-10 feet. Flowers white.

Euonymus kwangsiensis, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 333; Fedde l.c. Erect 3-4 feet high, branching. Flowers yellowish green.

Euonymus laxiflorus, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 3, p. 333; Fedde l.c. A branching ~~shrub~~ about 4-6 feet high. Flowers dark red. Capsule obconic with bluntly winged angles.

Euonymus lingfoensis, Champ. l.c.; Fedde, l.c. Capsule light orange. ♀ small.

Euonymus microdus, Benth. in Journ. Linn. Bot. 1, p. 483; Fedde l.c. A widely branching shrub 6-10 feet high. Flowers green.

Aquifoliaceæ.

Walp. Ann. 4, p. ~~428~~ 429.

Ilex gracilifolia, Champ. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4, p. 325; Torr. Bot. Mex. Bound. p. ~~369~~ 372; A slender tree 10–18 feet high; flowers white or pale purple.

Ilex monticola, Champ. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4, p. 325; Torr. l. c.; Walp. Ann. 1, p. 436 (a branching bush 2–4 feet high. Flowers white tipped with pink.

Ilex viridis, Champ. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4, p. 329; Torr. l. c.; Walp. l. c. (a bush 3–5 feet high. Flowers light purple.

Ilex aspretta, Champ. l. c.; Torr. l. c.; ~~Walp.~~ Prinos aspretta, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 176, t. 36. (a slender bush 3–5 feet high. Flowers white.

Ilex subserrata, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 176, t. 35; Torr. l. c.; Bentl. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4, p. 330; Walp. Rep. 1, 150. (a branching bush ten feet or more in height. Flowers purple.

Ilex ———

Folia ovalibus vel ovato-oblongis integerrimis in basin subinæqualiter attenuata, elongata, petiolo longiusculo, paniculis longe pedunculatis, corymbiformibus ramis angulatis, inferne foliosis, calyce 5-fido ~~dentato~~ laciniis obtusis ciliatis. Baccæ pisi magnitudine subcoactæ depresso-globosæ, pyrenis osseis late lignosis, alatis

Rhamnaceæ

Ventilago Maderaspatana, Gaertn.; Wight & Arn. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 164; Lem. Bot. Heath, p. 372; Benth. in Kew Jour. Misc. 4, p. 42; Fl. Ind. 2, 538. In thickets sub-scandent 6 ft high.

Berchemia lineata, DC. Prodr. 2, p. 23; Benth. l.c.; Lem. l.c.; Hook. f. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p 177, t. 37. A low bush. Flowers white.

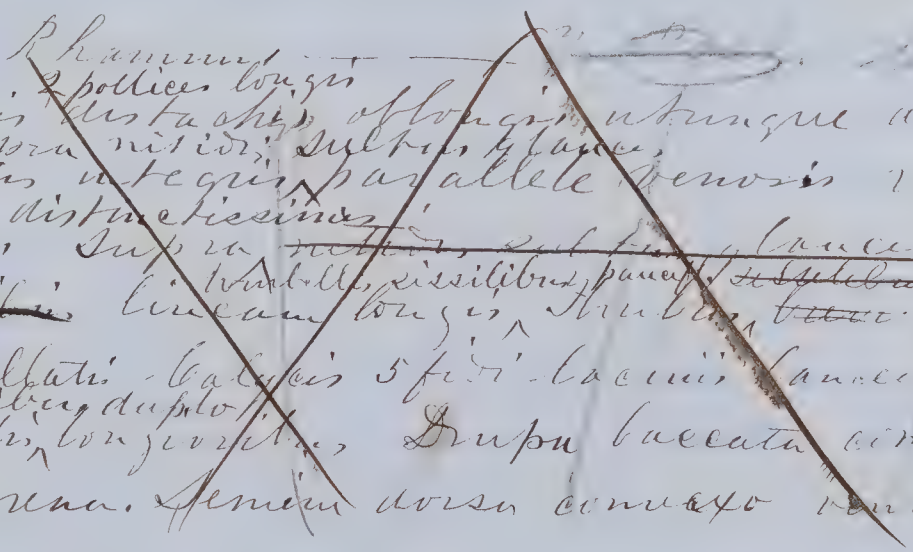
Berchemia racemosa Sieb. & Zucc.; Walp. Ann. 1, p. 696. Plant 3.-6 ft high. Berries dark red.

Our specimens accord very well with the description in Walpers except in respect to the fruit which is rather narrowly oval than obovate but the shape may vary with age. The young branches are perfectly smooth and the leaves are glaucous beneath & dark green or brownish above. ~~The petiole of the leaves~~ The leaves vary from 3/4"-1 1/4 inch in length on petioles 1/4-1/2 an inch long.

Zizyphus Oenoplia, Mill.; Lem. l.c. Benth. l.c. Rhamnus Oenoplia, DC. Prodr. 2, p. 26. A branching shrub 4-6 ft high.

Rhamnus virgatus Roxb.; Gb. Pl. Pr. 2, p. 24; Benth. Prod. Fl. Hongk. 66

branching bush 2-4 feet high.



Rhamnus [illegible]

Folia 2 pollices longa, oblonga, utrinque attenuata, nitida, supra nitidiora, subtus glauca, acuta, integra, parallele venosa, venis [illegible] distinctissimis, [illegible] Petioli [illegible] linearem longi, [illegible] pedicellati. Calyces 5 fidi. Lacinii lanceolati, acuti, [illegible] duplo longiores. Drupa baccata, compresso-globosa, [illegible] dispersa. Semen dorso convexo ventre sulcato.

Rhamnus Wallichii Schultz. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 177

Benth. Fl. Hongk. 66

Berchemia? sessiliflora. Benth. Fl. Hongk. 68

Anacardiaceæ.

Rhus succedanea, Linn.; Sem. Bot. Heft 1, p. 372; Benth in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 43. A low woody, spreading tree 10–15 feet high. Flowers white or yellowish.

Rhus succedanea of Benth Dc. Prodr. 2, p. 68?. A single specimen in fruit, collected by J. Small, accords with the description.

Mangifera Indica, Linn.; Dc. Prodr. 2, p. 63; Sem. l.c. Cultivated.

~~*Cunarium*~~ *Canarium Commune*, Linn.; Dc. Prodr. 2, p. 80; Sem. l.c. In Wharton. Cultivated.

Canarium Pimela, Koenig.; Dc. Prodr. 2, p. 80; Sem. l.c. Wharton, Cultivated?

Connaraceæ.

Linnæa, Vol. 23, p. 421;

Rourea microphylla, Planch; Linn. Bot. Herald, p. 378; Benth in Ben. Journ. Bot. 4, p. 43; Connarus microphyllus, Hook. f. Am. Bit. Beechey, p. 421. A much branched shrub 2–5 feet high. Flowers white

Rourea santaloides, Wight & Arn. Prod. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 144; Linn. l.c. Connarus Roxburghii, Hook. f. Am. Bit. Beechey p. 174. A shrub 4–8 feet high. Capsules orange.

Leguminosæ.

Crotalaria albida, ~~Benth~~ Heyne; Benth in Hook. Journ. Bot. 2, p. 567; Linn. Bot. Reader, p. 373. C. leucaeka, Vogel. Pl. Heyn. p. 8. Flowers yellow.

Crotalaria retusa, Linn.; Wight & Arn. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 187; Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 2, p. 486 Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey p. 181 Fl. Ind. 2, p. 125; Flowers yellow; Common with dark red veins. James Small

The stem in our specimens is pubescent and the calyx is thickly covered with very short hairs.

Crotalaria elliptica, Roxb.; Benth. in Hook. Linn. Bot. 2, p. 558; C. Rachelii, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 180. Growing in dense patches. Flowers yellow changing to red.

Indigofera hirsuta, Linn.; Wight & Arn. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 204; Fl. Prodr. 2, p. 228; Linn. l.c. Pollen is at 6 a.m. during moon. Fl. Ind.

Indigofera decora, Lindl.; Wall. Cat. 1 p. 130; Linn. l.c. Flowers rose-colour.

Zornia diphylla, Pers.; Sem. l.c.; Benth. in Kew Gen. Misc. 4, p. 45; Vogel, Pl. Mayen. p. 19 Prostrate. Flowers yellow.

Glycyrrhiza mammulariifolia, Vg. Prod. 2, p. 353; ~~Benth.~~ in Pl. Jungh. p. 229; Sem. l.c.; Champion & Hong Kong; Wight Ic. Pl. Ind. 1, p. 332. Prostrate. Flower, purple.

Glycyrrhiza, hupleurifolia, Vg. Prod. 2, p. 352; Wight Ic. Pl. Ind. 1, p. 233. Hillside, Sam Shing Island. Flowers yellow

Zornia diphylla, Pers.; Vg. Prod. 2, p. 324; ~~Benth. in Pl. Jungh.~~ Pl. Hongk. p. 315. Prostrate. Flowers purple. Happy Valley.

Uraria crinita, Desv.; Vg. Prod. 2, p. 324; Sem. l.c.; ~~Benth.~~ in Pl. Jungh. p. 214.

Desmodium triquetrum, DC.; Sem. l.c. Benth. in Pl. Jungh. p. 227; Kew Gen. Misc. 4, p. 46. Tytam Island, Hong Kong.

Phyllodium pulchellum, Desv.; Sem. Bot. Gazette, p. 374; Benth. l.c. ~~Desmodium~~ Zornia pulchella, Vg. Prod. 2, p. 339; Wight Ic. Pl. Ind. 1, p. 230.

Hypericum degans, Bentl. Pl. Jung. 1.
p. 218. Selmi l.c. Decaisne degans, Gb. l.c.
Whampoa

Desmodium polycarpum, Dc. Prod. 2, p. 334; Benth in Kew Gard. Misc. 4 p. 46; Seem. l. c.; D. microcarpum, Dog. Pl. Vaya. p. 28. Cum-sing-mow, N. Hampsa. Flowers purple.

Desmodium retroculatum, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 46.

Apparently rare as only two specimens in fruit were obtained

Desmodium triflorum, Dc. Prod. 2, p. 334; W. & A. H. In. 1, 224; Dog. Pl. Vaya. p. 28. N. Hampsa & Hong Kong. Branches prostrate. Flowers purple.

Lablab vulgaris, Savi; Dc. Prod. 2, p. 401; W. & A. H. In. 1, p. 250.

Canavalia gladiata Dc. Prod. 2, p. 404; W. & A. H. In. 1, 253; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 374. Tytler Island. Climbing over bushes, near the seaside. Flowers light purple.

Mucuna macrocarpa, Hance in Walp. Ann. 2, p. 422; Seem. l. c. Climbing 10-40 feet high (over) (Tree)

Cajanus Indicus, Spr. Prov. 2, p. 406; Seem. l. c.

Tylosema scandens, Benth. in Pl. Jungh. p. 142; Seem. l. c. Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 44 Acanthospermum pauciflorum, Wallroth. Pl. Hb. n. 1, p. 255. Lemma Island. Be calbrata genis. Flowers yellow.

Rhynchosia rufula, Linn. Seem. l. c.; H. Prov. 2, p. 385; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 181. Saint-Yong Island, Whampoa. Climbing among rocks & bushes. Flowers yellow, seeds black, shining.

Our numerous specimens have the terminal leaflet uniformly rhombic with rounded angles & a little larger than the lateral ones which alternate to the same form.

Crotalaria Chinensis, Vogel in Pl. Meyen. p. 31; Seem. l. c.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 50. Hong-Kong & Putoy Island. Flowers yellow.

Pongamia glabra, Vent.; DC. Prod. 2, p. 416; W. & A. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 262. Champa. A small tree in hedges.

Pongamia oligosperma, DC. Prod. 2, p. 416; W. & A. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 262. Typa Island. Flowers white.

Millettia Championi, Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 74; Journ Bot. Hook. p. 375. Flowers white.

(Hk. f. 5, p. 557.)

Millettia nitida, Benth. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 1, p. 484. Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 74; Journ. l. c. ~~Wight Illustr. t. 97 et 98, W. & Arn. Prod. p. 255, Graham Cat. Bomb. Pl. p. 35, Calycopteris tomentosa, Lour. Fl. Cochinch. Cavan. Icon. 6, t. 560, Roxb. Hort. Beng. Roxb. Fl. Ind.~~ Hills Hillside. Calyx and legumen veiny with purple, keel & wings light purple, the latter a little longer than the keel, calyx-teeth much shorter than the tube. Shrubby 2-3 feet high, hardly scandent.

Millettia speciosa, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 73; Journ. l. c. Typa Island, Cumsingmoon and Hong-Kong. Flowers white. Shrubby subscandent, 2-5 feet high.

Millettia Chinensis, Benth. in Hk. Journ. Bot. p. 247. Wistaria Chinensis, DC. Prod. 2, 387 et Auct. Cultivated at Hong Kong. The calyx is bracteolate.

Dalbergia polyphylla, Benth. in Pl. Jungh. p. 256; in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 75; Seem. l. c. A low widely spreading bush. Flowers white.

Dalbergia rubiginosa, Roxb.; Wight Ill. Ind. 1, p. 265; Benth Pl. Jungh. p. 255. Scandent & widely branching. Flowers white.

Bauhinia adscendens, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 75; Seem. l. c. A branched shrub 3–5 feet high. Flowers white.

Cassia emarginata, Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, 77; Seem. l. c. Taya emarginata, Hook. Icon. Bot. Bucha. p. 153, t. 35. Manchpi emarginata. Mal. Rep. 2, p. 403. A stout branching bush 6–10 feet high. Flowers white – calyx dark red.

Phanera Buchanii racemosa, Linn.; Wight Ill. Ind. 1, p. 296. In gardens. By this Pl. Jungh 2, p. 514; Hk. f. Rev.

Phanera corymbosa, Benth. in Pl. Jungh. p. 264; Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 77; Seem. l. c. Bauhinia corymbosa, Roxb. et Auct. A feeble sparingly branched bush 3–6 feet high. Flowers light pink – anthers red.

Phanera retusa, Benth. in Pl. Jungh. p. 263. Bauhinia retusa, DC. Prodr. 2, p. 515; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech., p. 183. Specimen collected by J. Small.

Gymnandra Borbonica, Lit.; DC. Prodr. 2. p. 486; Teem. l.c.; Benth. in Hook. Lond. Journ. 4, p. 77. Introduced

Cassia suffruticosa, Roth.; DC. Prodr. 2, p. 476. Cultivated.

Cassia occidentalis, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 2, 497; Teem. l.c. Growing in the streets.

Cassia angustissima, Lam.; DC. Prodr. 2, p. 505. Teem. l.c.; Benth. l.c. Tumin-sing-moon

Pithecolobium clypearia Benth in Linn. Journ. Vol. 3, p. 209 & Pl. Jungh. p. 265. Inga dumicola, Hook & Arn. Bot. Beech., p. 181. Sarmentose and sparingly branched, 10 feet high. Flowers white.

Cæsalpinia vernalis, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 711; Seem. l.c. A sparingly branched shrub 4–7 feet high. Flowers yellow.

Cæsalpinia Chinensis? Roxb.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 182; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 77; Seem. l.c. Ascending 6 to 8 feet high on bushes & spreading among the branches. Flowers yellow. Legume broad, flat, 3-4 seeded.

One specimen, ~~obovate~~ have the pinnæ in 3 or 4 pairs; otherwise agreeing with the long description.

Acacia ~~Feddeana~~ vernicosa? Hk. f. Fl. Ind. 2, p. 464; Benth in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1, p. 514; Seem. l.c. The specimens are poor, but they show the pairs of pinnæ to be sometimes as many as nine, but the ovary is glabrous.

Acacia Farnesiana, Willd.; Hk. f. Fl. Ind. 2, p. 461; Benth in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1, p. 494.

Albizzia glauca, Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 4, p. 416.

Albizzia Mollettii, Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 3, p. 89; & Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 79. Seem. l. c.

Pithecolobium dysperia Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 3, p. 209 & Fl. Jungh. p. 268. Inga dimidiata, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 181.

Subexcandent & sparingly branched, 10 feet high. Flowers white.

Pithecolobium lucidum. Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 3, p. 207. Inga bigeminia. Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 182. A low spreading tree.

The pods are handly an inch wide. The blue seeds are pendulous by the funiculum about their own lengths.

Crotalaria

Rosaceæ.

Pygeum latifolium, Miq. in Blume Mus. Lugd. Bat. 4, p. 361. Mountain ranges, a branching bush 6-10 feet high. Flowers white. Calyx pubescent, 5-lobed; petals a little longer but otherwise hardly distinguishable from the calyx lobes. Stamens very unequal. Stigma discoid or capitate. Ovary surrounded by hairs about its own length.

Photinia ~~serrulata~~ *crenatifolia*, Lindl.; ~~Ot. Pict. 2, p. 604;~~ Linn. Bot. Mead, p. 376; Buch. in Ferm. Gaz. Trans. 4, p. 80. A branching bush 8-10 feet high. Flowers white.

Rhaphiolepis rubra, Lindl. Bot. Prodr. 2, p. 630; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c.

Flowering plants of this species vary from one foot in height to ten. Some have the calyx very minutely puberulent & the sublate segments as long as the corolla & stamens. Others resembling them in general appearance have the calyx quite smooth and the teeth not more than one third as long as the petals and stamens. The fruit of these is black and shining fully a quarter of an inch in diameter. These closely resemble the figure of R. indica in Lehmann, l. mon. t. 60. —— Another variety generally of lower growth has smaller flowers, a smooth calyx with shorter sub-ulate teeth half as long as the petals & stamens and the fruit of a dull brown color less than two lines in diameter.

Rubus rufescens, Bot. Prodr. 2, p. 5[illegible] Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c. Shrubs 3-6 feet high, sparingly branched. Flowers white. Fruit ripe not tasted.

Rubus parviflorus, Linn.; Bot. Prodr. 2, p. 564; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c. Ruby Island & Hong Kong. Plant 2-5 feet high. Flowers light purple. Fruit red.

Rubus, leucanthus, Hance in Walp. Ann. 2. p. 468; Sem. l. c. R. glaberrimus, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4. p. 81. Shrubs 2-4 feet high. Flowers small white.

Spiraea Reevesiana, Lindl.; Walp. Rep. 5. p. 658. Cultivated.

Uruguaya.

Lemna villosa, Sum. ; H. & A. Bot. Mex. 1, p. 336; Benth. in Voy. Sulph. Bot. 4, p. 84; Lem. Bot. Mexic. p. 377. Lemna Salm.

Scythraceæ

Lemmania subspicata, Lindl. in Linn. Trans. Vol. 1, p. 484; Linn. l. c. Lunaletia subspicata, Bluth. in Reem. Syn. Chin. 4, p. 81. Wet grounds. Flowers light purple or nearly so.

Lagerstroemia Indica, Linn.; DC. Prod. 3, p. 93. Introduced near the Buddhist Temple.

Lawsonia alba, Lam.; DC. Prod. 3, p. 91. Cultivated

Melastomaceæ.

Melastoma repens, Lam; Laud. Ann. Sc. Nat. Par. Ser. 3, tt. 3. p. 274; Seem. Bot. Herald p. 377; Benth in Hook. Kew. 4. p. 116. Osbeckia repens, H. Prodr. 3. p. 143. Prostrate. Flowers purple.

Melastoma candidum, D. Don; H. Ber. Ex. 3, p. 145; Seem. l.c.; Benth. l.c. M. calycosum, Benth in Linn. Journ. Bot. 4. p. 455. Common.

Bracts large & pubescent on the inner side.

Melastoma macrocarpum. D. Don; Laud. in Ann. Sc. Nat. Ser. 3, tt. 13, p. 281; Seem. l.c.; Benth. l.c. H. Small.

The leaves are longer & narrower than those of the preceding, with fewer & longer scaly hairs; the bracts are not fully so large & ciliate on the margin & smooth on the inner side

Melastoma sanguineum, Sims; Laud. l.c.; Seem. l.c.; Benth, l.c. A shrub 6-10 feet high.

Whole plant very rough. Calyx with not half the length of the tube with smooth margin. Bracts smaller & broader than in M. macrocarpum smooth within & almost so externally.

Orbiculata Chinensis, Linn; Bau Pl. Gen.
Sem. Tab. Gleicaan, Blume; Nat. Gen. vol. 14.
p. 70. Island, Sam Jong & Sam-Soo, also Hong-Kong.
Flower, pink.

Myrtaceæ.

Backia frutescens, Linn.; Gb. Prod. 3, p. 224; Hook. Fl. Brit. Bucky, p. 187; Lem. Bot. Gard. p. 379; Benth. in Kew Gen. Misc. 4, p. 115. Calyx pink- corolla white.

Eugenia ~~Uniflora~~ Capitata, Syzygium buxifolium, Hook. Fl. Brit. Bucky, p. 187; Lem. l.c.; Benth. l.c. Shrubby, 3–4 feet high, branching. Flowers white.

Eugenia ~~Ovata~~ Apiculata, Syzygium odoratum, Linn. Fl. Cock. p. 377

Eugenia ~~Ovalifolia~~, Syzygium odoratum, Gb. Prod. 3. p. 260; Hook. Fl. Brit. Bucky, p. 187; ~~Lemaire~~ Shrub 4–4 feet high in thickets.

Eugenia operculata, Roxb.; Wight Ic. t. 552 Syzygium, racemosum, Gb. Prod. 3, p. 260; ~~Hook. Fl. Brit. Bucky~~, Lem. l.c.; Benth. l.c. Champua.

Eugenia Jambos, Linn. Jambosa vulgaris, Gb. Prod. 3. p. 286; Lem. l.c.; Hook. Fl. Brit. Bucky, p. 188.

Psidium Guajava, Linn.; Lyngia Bot. Exp. Exp. 1, p. 550. P. pomiferum & P. pyriferum, Linn. et Lind.

J. Hyp. Tominiana, Act. Ll. Berl. 3, p. 249; Sam. Coc. Hist. Com. B. I. Buch, p. 87; Rhodomyrtus tomentosa, Benth in Hook. Lond. Journ. 4, p. 119. Abandhing Bush 4–7 feet high. Flowers rose color.

Encumbered.

Bryonia umbellata, Willd.; ~~Willd.~~; N. Syst. Veg. ed. 14. p. 345; Nat. Rep. 2, 198. Sam Tong Island, Khasyas. Scandent; flowers greenish-white: specimens brought by Dr

Passifloraceæ.

Passiflora pedata, Linn.; DC. Prod. 3, p. 331; Benth in Kew Journ. Bot. 4, p. 170;

Begoniaceæ.

Begonia Bowringiana, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 120. Dorstenia Bowringiana, Lem. Bot. Hend., p. 379. Among rocks in dense thickets. Flowers, pink. Stigmas four, spirally twisted.

Droseraceæ.

Drosera Lourcii, Hook. f. Fl. Bot. Bucker p. 167. t. 31; Benth. in Hook. Journ. Bot. 3. p. 261; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 364; Walp. Rep. 1, p. 227.

Flowers pink. Margin of rivulets & in wet cultivated & waste lands.

Aquifoliaceæ.

Blackwellia paraguariensis, Lind. in Hort. Trans. 6. p. 269; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 375; Benth in Kew Gard. Misc. 4. p. 119. A tree 4-6 feet high. Flowers white.

Crassulaceæ.

Bryophyllum calycinum Salisb. i Zb. Prod. 3. p. 396; Sem. Bot. Hort. ab. p. 379. Sempervivum; Flores purpurei

Stam. — pist.

Saxifragaceæ.

Hydrangea Chinensis, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 187; Trans. Bot. Hongk. p. 377; Benth. Hong Kong Nat. Misc. 4, p. 121. A large spreading bush 10–15 feet high

Portulacaceæ.

Portulaca oleracea Linn.; DC. Prod. 3, p. 353; Seem. l. c. A weed by roadsides.

Umbellifera.

Hydrocotyle rotundifolia, Roxb. Fl. Ind. 4, p. 64; Sam. Bot. Heads, p. 379; Benth. in Kew Journ. Bot. 4, p. 124. H. peltigera, Hance in Walp. Ann. 2, p. 691. Bi-nice-petes.

The umbels are said in Dr Candolle to be subsessile, which is certainly not true of our specimens, neither are they so described & figured elsewhere.

Hydrocotyle asiatica, Linn. Fl. Ind. 4, p. 62; Benth. l.c.; Sam. l.c. H. leucocephala, Hance in Walp. Ann. 2, p. 690. China sheet opposite Hong Kong. Flowers purplish.

Coriandrum sativum, Linn.; Fl. Ind. 4, p. 250. I. Small. Probably escaped from gardens.

Araliaceæ.

Panax Pentaphyllum Cantoniensis, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 154; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 380; Brandt, in Mem. Acad. Petersb. 4, p. 122.

A small, widely spreading tree. Flowers white. 5-androus in our specimens.

Hedera pictoria, Champ. in Kew Journ. Bot. 4, p. 121; Seem. l. c. The specimen, an arm and with flowers unexpanded.

Loranthaceæ.

Loranthus Scurrula, Linn.; Bentl in Hew. Ipswich Mus. 4, p. 123; Linn. Bot. Herald, p. 380. L. Chinensis, DC. Prod. 4, p. 301 & Lenath, p. 28, t. 7. Parasitic in small compact bunches.

Viscum orientale, Willd.; DC. Prod. 4, p. 278; Linn. Tic.; Benth. l.c.; ~~Loranthus~~ Blume, Fl. Jav. Lenath. t 25. On branches of Callicgia polyphylla.

Hamamelidaceæ.

Distylium racemosum, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. 1. p. 179, t. 94; Walp. Rep. 5, 928. In dense thickets, a spreading bush 5–10 feet high. The ~~subsp.~~ specimens with the ~~plants~~ ~~to hand~~ the stellate hairs ~~on the leaves in~~ the Japanese plant. ~~They appear to be no other difference~~. They agree well with the figure & with an authentic specimen.

Rhodoleia Championii, Hook.; Bentb in Hook. Jour. Bot. 4, p. 164; Benth. l. c. R. ~~Championii~~, Hance in Walp. Ann. 6, p. 842. A small tree in thick woods. Frochoma.

Liquidambar Chinensis, Champ. in Hook. Jour. Bot. 4, p. ~~164~~ 164; Benth. l. c. t. 94; A stout branching bush or small tree 8–15 feet high.

Eustigma oblongifolium, Champ. in Hook. Jour. Bot. 4, p. 313; Benth. l. c. t. 95. Benth in Hook. Jour. Bot. 4, p. 165. A spreading bush 4–10 feet high. Flowers red dust, anthers yellow; style & ovary purple. The leaves are mostly entire, sandy, with a few small teeth near the point.

Caprifoliaceæ.

Viburnum dentatum, Linn. Hook. f. Gen. Pl. Bentham, p. 196; Torr. Bot. Mexic. p. 381; Bentham Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 166; DC. Prodr. 4, 326. A bush 3–4 feet high.

Viburnum nudum, Hook. f. Gen. Pl. Bentham, p. 196; Torr. l.c.; Bentham l.c.
Flowers white. Erect, shrubby 2–5 feet high. Wholly the leaves finely, but distinctly punctate.

Viburnum Chinense? Hook. f. Gen. Pl. Bentham, p. 196;

Sambucus canadensis, DC. Prodr. 4, p. 333; Torr. l.c.; Bentham l.c.
Climbing 3–5 feet high. Flowers light yellow.

Sambucus racemosa, Bentham in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 166; Torr. l.c.
Flowers greenish-white; subsandent, attaining a height of 5 feet.

Psychotria elliptica, Ker, Bot. Reg. t. 607; Benth. l. c. ; Hern. l. c. ~~P. Teev~~ P. Reevesii, Wall.; DC. Prodr. 4. p. 519. Grumilea Reevesii, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 193. Hillsides, very common.

Psychotria serpens, Linn. Mant. p. 204; Benth. l. c. P. scandens, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 193. Common, creeping over rocks, &c.

Paretta Indica, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 4. p. 490. Mountain-sides; common.

Ixora stricta, Linn. var. incarnata, Roxb.; Benth. l. c. Flowers crimson

Canthium umbellatum, Champion; Benth. l. c. p. 198. Mountains, in woods.
A small, branching tree, with very lucid leaves and greenish-white flowers

Canthium Rheedii, DC. Prodr. 4, p. 474. Tyber Isln. A small-leaved form; in fruit.

Morinda umbellata Linn. var. Benth. l.c. Hong Kong, Champion, and Putoy Island.

A form with remarkably small leaves; perhaps distinct from the Indian species.

~~Gaertnera Hongkongensis, Champion; Benth. l.c.~~ Thick shady woods; also Putoy Island. A low shrub. Flowers yellow. Fruit dark purple.

Thyrsanospermum diffusum, Benth.

Guettarda (Guettardella) Chinensis. Guettardella Chinensis, Champ.; Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4, p. 197, & Fl. Hong Kong, p. 158. Thick shady woods; also on Putoy Island. A low shrub: flowers yellow: fruit dark purple. The genus Guettardella apparently can hardly be kept up. In at least five-sixths of the fruits examined the pyrenes are cemented into a 4-5-locular putamen. The seeds in this species have a thin but manifest albumen; the embryo tapers only slightly at the cotyledonar end, and the cotyledons are more developed than in the Guettardas I had before examined. The dilated, plug-shaped funiculus of the Guettardeæ is well represented in this plant. There are some indications of dimorphism in the flowers. In the flowers examined the anthers, even when the style is elongated, are high in the throat of the corolla.

Rubiaceæ.

Knoxia corymbosa, Willd.; Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 199. Hong Kong; also a more pubescent form from Fisher Island.

Spermacoce articularis, Linn. var. hispida. (S. hispida, Linn.; Seem. Bot. Voy. Herald. p. 381.) Chun-Syng-Moon. Nearly

Spermacoce (Borreria)

With the foregoing; on the sea-beach

S.

Thyspanospermum diffusum, Champ; Benth. l. c. Hillside deb. A branching shrub, with white flowers.

Mephitidia Chinensis, Champion; Benth. l.c. p. 197. Mountain ravines.

Hedyotis ~~Asteriophora~~ uncinella, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 142, adv. Pottoy Island; a single flowering specimen.

Hedyotis auricularia, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 4. p. 420; Wight & Arn. Prodr. Fl. Pen. Or. 1. p. 412; — a hairy form; H. vestita, R. Br.? Cum-Seung-Moon.

Hedyotis costata, R. Br. in Wall. Cat. Mamposa.

Very near H. ulmifolia, Wall.; and both probably mere forms of H. auricularia.

Hedyotis loganioides, Benth. n. sp. Hongkong Fl.

Hedyotis acutangula, Champion; Benth. l.c.; Seem. Bot. Herald. p. 382, t. 85. Hillsides, 4.

Hedyotis recurva, Benth. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 1. p. 486. & in Kew Jour. Bot. l.c.; Seem. l.c. t. 84. In flower and fruit.

Scleromitrion hispidum, Wight & Arn. sub Hedyotid. Hedyotis hispida. Retz; DC. Prodr. 4. p. 420; Seem. l.c. Mhamposa.

Scleromitrion angustifolium, Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 172. Very few forms; the larger-leaved apparently Hedyotis approximata, R. Br.

Oldenlandia Burmanniana, Wight & Arn. l.c. sub Hedyotid. Hedyotis Burmanniana, R. Br. Mhamposa.

Oldenlandia dichotoma, Wight & Arn. l.c. Wet cultivated land.

Oldenlandia stricta, Linn. & Wight & Arn. l.c. Hedyotis maritima, Wall. Macao.

Oldenlandia corymbosa, Linn.; Benth. l.c. Macao.

Ophiorhiza pumila, Champion; Benth. l.c. p. 169. In ravines.

Adina globosa Salisb.; D.C. Prodr. 4. p. 449. Macao and Hong Kong.

Stylocoryne Webera, A. Rich.; Wight & Arn. Prodr. 2nd. Or. 1. p. 401. Putoy Island and Hongkong.

Diplospora viridiflora, D.C. Prodr. 4. p. 447; Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 195. Sides of mountains.

Randia? canthioides, Champion; Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 194.

Randia Sinensis, ~~Hook. & Arn.~~ Roem. & Schult.? Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 191;

Benth. l.c. Lemma Island.

Randia? leucocarpa, Champion; Benth. l.c. An imperfect specimen. Also a form with somewhat obovate, less acuminate leaves.

Randia dumetorum, Lam.; Benth. l.c. (Flowers white, very deciduous.)

Gardenia florida, Linn. Hong Kong, ~~Putoy Island~~, & Macao.

Gardenia radicans, Thunb.; DC. Prodr. 4. p. 379. Putoy Island

Mussaenda pubescens, Ait. Kew; DC. Prodr. 4. p. 371; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 191.

Mussaenda erosa, Champion; Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 193. Shady hills. Corolla yellow.

Loganiaceæ.

Gelsemium elegans, Benth. in ~~Hong~~ Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. p. 90; ~~Hongkong~~ Seem. Bot. Herald. p. 384. In fruit.

Mitrasacme capillaris, Wall.; A. DC. Prodr. 9. p. 14; Benth. l.c. 5. p. 55.

Strychnos paniculata, Champion; Benth. in Kew. Jour. Bot. l.c. & ~~Linn~~ Jour. Linn. Soc. 1. p. 102. Flower and fruit. (Flowers white, odorous.)

Strychnos angustiflora, Benth. in Jour. Linn. Soc. l.c.

Buddleia Asiatica, Lour.; Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10. p. 446

A form connecting this species with B. Neemda.

Compositæ, By A. Gray.

Vernonia cinerea, Less.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 24; Steetz in Bot. Voy. Herald, p. 384. (Conyza cinerea, Linn.

Broad and also narrow-leaved forms of this polymorphous and widely diffused species, which occurs in the Archipelago under several names.

Vernonia solanifolia, Benth. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 1. p. 486, & Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 232; Steetz, l. c.

"Well developed specimens, 2 to 6 feet high." (Were it "arboreous" I should take it for a variety of V. Javanica, DC. But the outer pappus is rather copious and the tomentum more villous.

Vernonia Cumingiana, Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. l. c.

A glabrate form: at least the branchlets and lower face of the leaves are by no means tomentose; also the inflorescence is partly axillary.

Cyanopis pubescens, Blume; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 69. Common in cultivated grounds.

Elephantopus scaber, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 86. Hillsides. Flowers white.

Ageratum conyzoides, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 108. Introduced. Flowers purple and white.

Eupatorium Lindleyanum, DC. Prodr. 5. p. 180; Stutz. l. c. E. hyssopifolium, Thunb.?

Aster (Orthomeris) bacharoides, Stutz in Bot. Voy. Herald. p. 385. Aster bacharoides, Benth. in Hook. Jour. Bot. 1. p. 487.
Flowers of the disk purple; the rays white or purplish.

Aster (Orthomeris) Benthamii, Stutz, l. c. Diplopappus laxus, Benth. l. c.

Aster Boellingeria

trichocarpa, DC. Prodr. 5, p. 263. Patoy Island and Tyber Island.

Lagenophora latifolia, Hook. f. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. p. 113. L. Billardieri, Benth. l.c. non Cass. L. Sundana, Miq. Pl. Junghh. p. 497. Mountain-tops.

The lanceolate achenia distinguish this species; those of L. Billardieri being semi-obovate (not "broadly obovate"); the heads also are smaller. Miquel does not describe the achenia; but Junghuhn's no. 359 is exactly the same as the Bonin-Kang plant.

Solidago Virgaurea, Linn. var. leiocarpa. Amphiraphis leiocarpa, Benth. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 6. p. 488, & Kew Jour. Bot. l.c.; Steetz, l.c. In enclosures.

The achenia are striate; and the plant clearly a form of S. Virgaurea which we have from Japan and the Loo-Choo Islands; also with glabrous achenia.

Grangea Maderaspatana, Poir.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 373; Steetz in Bot. Voy. Herald. p. 386. In fields.

Erigeron linifolium, Willd. Spec. 3. p. 1955; Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 234. Conyza ambigua, DC. Fields and waste places.

Conyza Japonica, Less. Syn. Comp. p. 204; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 382. Erigeron Japonicum, Thunb. Hillsides. Flowers purplish.

A form with only the lower leaves obvate or spatulate.

Blumea lacera, DC. Prodr. 5. p. 437; Steetz, l.c.; Wight. Ic. Ind. Or. t. 1099; vars. In cultivated grounds.

Blumea hieraciifolia, DC. l.c. p. 442; Steetz, l.c. Hongkong and Whampoa.

Blumea ? dosericea, DC. l.c.? Benth. l.c.?

Blumea Chinensis, DC. l.c. p. 445. Conyza Chinensis, Linn., excl. syn.
Flowers purple.

Blumea balsamifera, DC. l.c. p. 447. Conyza balsamifera, Linn.

Pluchea Indica, Less., in DC. Prodr. 5. p. 451; Stalz. l.c. Sam-Tong Island

Dichaldea Chinensis, DC. Prodr. 5. p. 366; Stalz. l.c. p. 388. Blumea Chinensis, Hook. & Arn. Inula Oblonga, Cappa, & Pseudo-Cappa, DC. Vernonia conyzoides, Benth. V. eriosematoides, Wallp. (Flowers purple.)

Aniso-pappus Chinensis, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. Voy. p. 196; Stalz, in Bot. Voy. Herald. p. 389. Nordosmia Chinensis, Linn. Spec. ed. 2. p. 1270. Hillsides, Sam Tong Island.

Eclipta prostrata, Linn. Mant. p. 286; Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 321.

Eclipta erecta, Linn. l.c. Lemma Island; also Hongkong.

Liegesbeckia orientalis, Linn.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 495.

Xanthium Indicum, Roxb.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 523. X. discolor, Wallroth; Stutz, l.c. Streets and waste places.

Wedelia calendulacea, Less.; DC. Prodr. 5. p. 539; Benth. l.c.

Wedelia prostrata, Verbesina prostrata, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. Voy. p. 195. Wollastonia prostrata, Hook. & Arn. l.c. p. 265. Cum-Syng-Moon and Mhampoa.

Prostrate on the sand beach. Leaves all distinctly petioled, small, rhombic-ovate or oblong with a cuneate base, thick, incisely few-toothed, very scabrous strigose on both sides. Exterior scales of the involucre shorter than the inner, oblong. Achenia minute at the sum-

mit when young, and crowned with several small and more or less connected squamellæ, and some of them with two or three short thick awns; this pappus persists on some achenia until they are mature. These vary in shape when ripe: some are convex at the top and bearing the pappus or its vestiges: others are very thick, flat-topped, and calvous. The plant might be referred with equal propriety either to Nedelia or Wollastonia: indeed there is no good distinction between these genera.

Wollastonia scabriuscula, DC, Prodr. 5. p. 457. "Introduced?"

Bidens chinensis, Willd. Spec. 3. p. 1719, pro parte; Steele in Bot. Voy. Herald. p. 390. Bidens pilosa, var. chinensis, Linn. ~~B. pilosa, Thunb.~~?
(Rays white)

Differs from B. leucantha in the lucid, more pointed, and more sharply toothed leaflets, and in the erect, instead of spreading, awns. Exterior—

achenia often tuberculate-scabrous; the inner ones much longer.

Bidens bipinnata, Linn.? Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4 p. 235. Mhamjwa and Lemma Island.

Glossogyne tenuifolia, Cass., DC. Prodr. 5. p. 391; Stulz. l.c. Bidens tenuifolia, Labill. Sert. Austr.-Cal. t. 45. In sandy soil.

Pyrethrum Indicum, Cass.; Stulz, l.c. Mhamjwa (a fragment) and Hong Kong.

Myriogyne minuta, Less.; DC. Prodr. 6. p. 129. Artemisia minima. Thunb. In rice-fields and ditches.

Pleiogyne cardiosperma, Edgeworth in Linn. Trans. 20. p. 71; Benth. l.c. Damp fields.

Gnaphalium multiceps, Wall. Cat.; DC. Prod. 6. p. 222; Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 235. G. confertum Benth. in Hook. Lond. Jour. Bot. 1. p. 488, Lemna Island.

Some older and more appropriate name will perhaps be found for this species, to which also belongs G. confusum, DC. The present specimens are simple-stemmed, from a slender root.

Gnaphalium purpureum, Linn.; Steetz in Bot. Voy. Herald, p. 393. On hillsides; introduced?

I think, with Dr. Steetz, that this is the G. purpureum of the United States, the form with the lower and ~~floccose~~ ~~pubescence~~ erect. Not having been noted hitherto from this part of the world, it may have been recently introduced, in ballast.

Gnaphalium Indicum, Linn.; DC. Prod. 6. p. 231. Fields; depauperate forms.

Emilia sonchifolia, DC. Prodr. 6, p. 302; Steetz, l. c. Hills and mountains.

Gynura ovalis, DC. Prodr. 6, p. 300; Benth. l. c. G. baltosa, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. Voy. p. 194; G. auriculata, DC. l. c.?; ~~Mountain ravines~~, Steetz, l. c. Mountain ravines.

Two of the specimens have villous-pubescent leaves, but only the upper-most at all auricled; another is similar but nearly glabrous; a fourth is pubescent on the leaves and mostly auriculate. As they all pretty clearly belong to G. ovalis, ~~and~~ while the Mauritian plant is unknown to me, that name is preserved for the Hongkong plant. The purple reticulation is conspicuous in the leaves of all the forms.

Senecio Chinensis, DC. Prodr. 6, p. 363. ex char. S. Hindsii, Benth. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 1, p. 488. Kew Jour. Bot. 4, p. 235; S. campylodes, DC. ex Steetz in Bot. Voy. Herald, p. 393. Wooded hillsides.

Senecio Stauntonii, DC. ~~Prodr.~~ l.c.; Stolz, l.c.; Var. acutangulus; caule glaberrimo acutissime angulato et striato; foliis 2-6-pollicaribus denticulatis dentatis vel inferioribus laciniato-pinnatifidis omnibus basi amplexicaulibus supra nec glabratis. On mountains.

Saussurea Japonica, DC. in Ann. Mus. 16. p. 203. t. 9 (13). & Prodr. 6. p. 536; Fr. & Sav. Enum. Nat. ~~Jap.~~ l.c. p. 67. S. incarvis, Champion; Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 235; Stolz, l.c. Hillsides, Sam-Jong Island. (Serratula Japonica, Thunb.)

Had Champion's specimens been complete, so as to show the laciniate or pinnatifid lower leaves, they would surely have been recognized as identical with the Japanese plant figured by Lebaudelle. The species is much like S. elongata, DC. of Siberia.

Cissium Chinense, Gardn. & Champion in Kew Jour. Bot. 1. p. 323; Benth. l.c. 4. p. 236; Stolz, l.c. C. oreithales, Hance in Walp. Ann.

Bot. 2. p. 944. On the mountains.

All the specimens have a naked head, mostly on a slender peduncle. Gardner must have omitted to describe the white tomentum of the lower side of the leaves. In one specimens the leaves are somewhat laciniate-toothed. The scarious tips of the innermost scales of the involucre are often considerably dilated. Pappus pluriserial. — This should be compared with the Cacalia linearis of Thunberg, the Spaniopsilon of Lessing, which, from the character appears to differ from Cirsium only in the uniseriate pappus.

Gerbera oralifolia, DC. Prod. 7. p. 175; Benth. l. c.; Steetz. l. c.
Summit of Victoria Peak.

The petiole is sometimes as long as the blade of the leaf, the latter softly tomentose beneath.

Lactuca brevirostris, Champion; Benth. in Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 236.

A single, imperfect specimen, which, as the leaves are not auricled, is doubtless the same as the plant mentioned by Dr. Stutz, and ~~perhaps~~ probably the Indian L. longifolia.

Taraxacum Dens-Leonis, Desf. In fields or cultivated soil.

Ixeris (Chorisis) repens: vide Japan. Coll. p. . Chorisma repens, Don. Chorisis repens, DC. Prodr. 7. p. 178. Happy Valley; creeping in sand.

Wholly new to the Chinese Flora. "Flowers yellow".

Ixeris fontinalis, DC. Prodr. 7. p. 151. In cultivated grounds.

Ixeris versicolor, DC. l. c.; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 2. p. 817. Prenanthes versicolor, Fisch.; Bunge, Enum. Pl. Chin. p. 40. Barkhausia tenella, Benth. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 1. p. 488. Picris repens, Lour.? Hook. & Arn. l. c. On hills and mountains.

"Flowers yellow." Evidently the same as the Siberian plant.

Ixeris ramosissima: vide Jap. Coll. p. ~~Hamilt.~~ Var. pinnatifida. Brachyramphus? ramosissimus, Benth. in Lond. Jour. Bot. 1. p. 489, & Kew Jour. Bot. 4. p. 237. On hills.

This is manifestly a variety, with lobed or cut leaves, of the plant from the southern part of Japan which I take for Thunberg's Prenanthes nastata. The achenia, &c. are similar to those of the preceding species, and it may with equal reason be referred to Ixeris, although the ribs are not corky, thick and acute or wing-like, nor perfectly smooth.

Youngia Japonica, DC. Prodr. 7. p. 194. Y. Thunbergiana, runcinata, striata, fastigiata, & multiflora, DC. l. c. In cultivated and waste ground; common.

Stylidiaceæ.

Stylidium adpressum, Swartz, Fl. Prodr. 1, p. 336; Lem. Bl. Hrtk. p. 395; Buch. Ken. Gen. Misc. 4, p. 246. S. linifolium, Hamilt. Walp. Ann. 2, p. 1030. In wet ground along rivulets.

4

Campanulaceæ.

Wahlenbergia agrestis, A. DC. Monog. Camp. p. 14. 5. D. Prodr. 7, p. 434; Steem. Bot. Herald 396; Bentl. Fl. Aust. Mus. 4, p. 247; Nyländ. Sc. 4, 1175.

In damp fields. Flowers purple.

Cyrtandraceæ.

Scævola Lobelia, Linn.; Burkl. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 247; Linn. Bot. Mscpt., p. 396. S. Calvaga, Hance, in Walp. Ann. 2, p. 1054. S. sericea, St. Prod. 7, p. 506.

Specimen communicated by Mr. Hance.

Ericaceæ.

Vaccinium Hirtum, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 297; Trim. Bot. Hand, p. 396. A shrub 4–8 feet high growing in thickets. Flowers white

Azalea Indica, ~~Linn.~~ DC. Prodr. 7, p. 726; Hook. f. Am. Bor. Boreal. p. 176; Trim. l. c.; Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 298

Benth. Azalea squamata, Lin. f. Bot. Reg. 1847, t. 3, ~~Kew~~ Gard. Misc. 4, p. 295; Trim. l. c.; Walp. Ann. 1, p. 481. A low bush 1–2 feet high, flowers rose color—the upper segment ~~spotted~~ with deeper spots on both edges near the base

Azalea nudiflora.
Linn. Sp. Pl. ed. 2. Hort. Ups. 1. p. 149, Hortus, l. c. 2. p. 126. t. 2.
~~Vaccinium~~ Var. alba = Azalea mystifolia, Champ. in Hook. Bot. Mag. pl. t. 4609; Benth. in Kew Gard. Bot. 4. p. 298.

Rhododen
t. 4609; Benth. I
A low much branc
with an oblong sp

Ericaceæ.

Vaccinium Stamineum, Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 297; Sum. Bot. Hemis. p. 376.
A shrub 4–8 feet high growing in thickets. Flowers white

Azalea Nud[illegible] Sum. Db. Prod. 7, p. 726;
Hook. & Arn. Bot. B[illegible] 4; Sum. l. c. i
Benth. Kew Gard

Benth. Azalea
L. 3, Kew Gard. Rg. 1847
Ann 4, p. 48 Walp.
Rose color- ves,
speckled. open

Rhododendron Champions. Hook. Bot. Mag. t. 4604; Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 299; Sum. l. c.
A low much branched bush. Flowers white – lower segment with an oblong spot red below & shading to yellow above.

Enkyanthus quinqueflorus, Lour., Fl. Cochin. p. 339; DC. Prodr. 7, p. 732; Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Fam. Nat. 2, p. 99, t. 107; Benth. & Hook. Gen. Pl. 2, p. 599. *Enkyanthus japonicus*, Miq. Ann. Mus. Bot. Lugd.-Bat. 4, p. 244; Maxim. Mél. Biol. 9, p. 722. *Enkyanthus reticulatus*, Lindl. Bot. Reg. 25, t. 2. *Enkyanthus japonicus*, Lindl. Bot. Reg. 25, t. 2. *Enkyanthus japonicus*, Lindl. l. c.

Shrub-like, sparingly branching 2–6 feet high. Flowers light rose-color.

Myrsinaceæ

Ardisia Sinensis, DC. Prodr. 8, p. 82; Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 300; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 397.

A common branching shrub 2-6 feet high. Flowers white.

Maesaceæ, Champ.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 300; Seem. l.c.

A sparingly-branched bush 2-3 feet high. Flowers white or light pink.

Maesa montana, A. DC. Prodr. 8, p. 77.

~~Only two specimens, in flower, this species were previously.~~ They are so unlike the two former species, and agree so well with Indian specimens of Baobotrys Indica in the herbarium of Prof. Gray, that, although it has not been observed by former botanists at Hong Kong, ~~there can be but little doubt that this is it~~ we have but little hesitation in considering ~~the species~~ and ~~with the~~ Nepal plant identical with these specimens

Embelia Ribes, Burm. f. Fl. Prov. 8, p. 55; Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 301; Lem. l. c.

Shrub 3-5 feet high, sparingly branched. Flowers white.

Samara elevata, Benth. ~~in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1, p. 490~~ Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 301; Lem. l. c. *Chonpetalum elevatum*, Benth. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 1, p. 490; fide Benthami *Hamiltoniae* Wall. pl. Asiat. Rar. 3, p. 10.

Our specimens show the plant to be polygamous or dioecious. The staminate plants have the panicles of flowers more numerous and a greater number of flowers in each cluster of a yellowish-green color. The flowers seem more of the pellucid lines & dots mentioned by Mr. Hance. He may have confounded with it *Myrsine capitellata* Wall. whose leaves have the lines & dots very conspicuous.

Myrsine capitellata, Wall.; DC. Prod. 8, p. 94; Lemaire; Benth. l. c.; Wight. Ic. 4, 1211.

A large woody, branching bush 8-12 feet high. Pedicels calyx corolla & stamens white (polygamous?) Ovary reddish. Pistil elevate pilluced. Berry purple. The flowers are much frequented by honey-bees.

Cadisia pancegloea, Heyne; A. DC. Prodr. 8, p. 127; Hughes, Pc. 4, 1214; Seem. l.c.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 361.

Shrubby 2–5 feet high. Flowers white or very pale purple with a waxy hue. The young (partly expanded) leaves & petioles are clothed with minute subtellate ferruginous scales.

Cadisia crispa, A. DC. Prodr. 8, p. 134; Seem. l.c.; Benth. l.c.

A slender shrub, 4–7 feet high, sparingly branched. Our specimens do not very well agree with the description. The flowers are at the summit of rather slender branches in a short corymb, ~~racemes~~ ~~panicles~~ slender one or more of which may be again corymbed-so, the pedicels ~~the separate flowers~~ being several (2–3 or more) times the length of the flowers. The leaves are narrow lanceolate, 4 inches long, with the glands at the middle of the blade & about the middle attenuated towards the ends, sinuate along the middle, ~~very part quite smooth~~ rather membranaceous, thin, scaceous, very closely & minutely ~~dotted~~ pellucid-punctate. Whole plant quite smooth.

Ardisia primulaefolia, Lyadn. & Champ. in Kew Lyadn. Misc. 1, p. 324; Seem. l. c.; Bentl. l. c.; Walp. Ann. 3, p. 10.

Border overhanging rocks in mountain ravines. Berries scarlet.

Ardisia punctata, Lindl. in Bot. Reg. t. 827; A. DC. Prodr. 8, p. 135; Seem. l. c.; Bentl. l. c.

A bush 2–4 feet high. Berries red.

Primulaceæ.

Lysimachia alpestre, Champ.; Bentl. in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 297; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 396

Mountain side, in crevices of rocks. Flowers yellow.

Sapotaceæ.

Sideroxylon Wightianum, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 196, t. 41; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 347; Benth in Kew Journ. Misc. 4, p. 303; A. DC. Prod. 8, p. 178.

Shrub 2–6 feet high. Flowers greenish white. Berries purple.

Ebenaceæ.

Rospidios vaccinioides, A. DC. Prod. 8, p. 220; Lem. Bot. Herald, p. 397; Benth. in Ann. Nat. Hist. 4, p. 302. Diospiros vaccinioides, Lindl.; Hook. Lex. F. t. 139; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 146.

A low branching bush 2-4 feet high. Flowers white tipped with pink.

Diospyros Morrisiana, Hance in Walp. Ann. 3, p. 14; Benth. in Ann. Nat. Hist. 4, p. 302; Lem. Bot. Herald, p. 398.

A shrub 4-6 feet high. Flowers yellowish white. The fruit (nearly mature) gathered in August is 8-celled.

Styrax subniveus, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 146, t. 40; A. DC. Prod. 8, p. 261; Benth. in Ann. Nat. Hist. 4, p. 304; Lem. l. c.

A sparingly branched shrub 4-6 feet high. Flowers white. The leaves are much larger than they are ~~in~~ described to be in DC. and Benth. The larger ones in our specimens are full 3 inches long with the petiole, though they differ much in size the very youngest & smallest are fully two inches long.

Bull.

Stigma odoratissima, Schumach. in Kiem
Guin. Misc. 4, p. 304. Leem. t. 6.

A branching bush. 10 feet high. Flowers
white.

Oleaceæ.

Fraxinus ustus, Champ.; Benth in Ten. Quart. Obser. 4, p. 330; Seem. Bot. Herald. 398.

Shrub 6–12 feet high much branched at the top. Flowers white.

Olea marginata, Champ.; Benth ~~in Hook. Lond. Journ. 4, p.~~ l. c.; Seem. l. c.

A large erect branching bush 8–12 feet high. Berries green.

Ligustrum Sinense, Lour. Fl. Cochin. 1, p. 23; A. DC. Prod. 8, p. 294; Benth. l. c.; Seem. l. c.

A bush 4–8 feet high. Flowers white – their smell unpleasant.

Jasminaceæ.

Jasminum paniculatum, Roxb. DC. Prodr. 8, p. 310; Sam. Br. Fl. p. 348 Brandis Forest Flora, p. 331.

Subscandent, 3–6 feet high. Flowers yellowish white.

Jasminum undulatum, Willd. Sp. Pl. 1, p. 36; DC. Prodr. 8, p. 302. Wight Icones

Fruticose 1–3 feet high

Apocynaceæ.

Allamanda cathartica, Linn.; A. DC. Prodr. 8, p. 318; Seem. Bot. Herald. p. 294.

~~On Accra~~ Accra, by creek dwellings

Melodinus fusiformis, Champ; Benth. in Kew Journ. Misc. 4, p. 332; Seem. l.c. Mountain ravine.

A spreading sparingly branched shrub 3–5 feet high. Flowers white. Ripe fruit yellow.

Melodinus, laevis, Champ.; Benth. in Kew Journ. Misc. 4, 332; Seem. l.c.

A climbing shrub 2–5 feet high. Flowers white.

Melodinus suaveolens, Champ.; Benth. in Kew Journ. Misc. 4, 333; Seem. l.c.

Subscandent 4–10 feet high. Flowers white sweetscented.

Alyxia Sinensis, Champ.; Benth in Kew Journ. Misc. 4, 334; Seem. l.c.

A slender trailing bush. Flowers white. Fruit black or dark purple.

Vinca rosea, Linn.; DC. Prod. 8, 382; Lem. l. c.; Benth. l. c. Cultivated.

Stophanthus divergens, Gruh.; DC. Prod. 8, p. 417; Benth. l. c.; Lem. l. c.

Shrubby, erect, 2-5 feet high, branching. Tube of flower with purple line, the inner segments greenish yellow.

Agnosma Zeylanica, Champ.; Benth. l. c. Lem. l. c.

Hillside, Subrotundum. Flowers white, odorous.

Ecdysanthera rosea, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey p. 148, t. 42; Benth. Kew-Gard. Misc. 4, p. 335; Lem. l. c.; DC. Prod. 8, p. 442.

A branching shrub 6-10 feet high. Flowers pink or rose-color.

Pottsia Cantoniensis, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey p. 148, t. 43; Benth. l. c.; Lem. l. c. Pergularia, DC. Prod. 8, p. 442.

Scandent 4-6 feet high. Flowers rose-color.

Asclepiadaceæ.

Toyaca pur Wightiana, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 206; DC. in Ft. Prod. 8. p. 506; Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 52; Seem. l. c. Hong Kong & Typa Islands. Scandent. Flowers yellow.

Holostemma Rheedianum, Wight. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5. p. 53; Seem. l. c.

Flowers green within, greenish purple within. Petals ciliate on the outer edge.

Asclepias curassavica, Linn.; Dene. in Ft. Prod. 8, p. 610; Benth. l. c.; Seem. l. c. Common, naturalized.

Cynoctonum hispidum, Dene. in Dc. Prod. 8, p. 610; Benth. l. c.; Seem. l. c.

Scandent. Flowers greenish-white, changing to yellowish.

Marsdenia tinctoria, Br.; Dene. in Dc. Prod. 8, p. 615; Benth. l. c.; Seem. l. c. Sam Tong.

Flowers at first purplish becoming bright yellow. Our plants do not agree well with the description nor with the figure above referred to. The leaves are narrow lanceolate obtuse or barely truncate at base and retain their natural color.

interpetiolar

The flowers, are in simple, cymes as long as the petiole, or a little longer or rarely twice as long. Here it was that this species appears to be not uncommon at Hong Kong, and that, unless the be it we must have overlooked it, we should without hesitation pronounce it to be distinct.

Stephanotis Sinensis, Champ.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 53; Seem. l.c.

Scandent. Flowers white.

Gymnema sylvestre, Br.; Dene. in Pl. Prodr. 8, p. 621; Benth. l.c.; Seem. l.c.; Wight Ic. 1, 34; Hook. f. Gen. Pl. Bentley, p. 200.

Climbing 4-10 feet high over bushes. Flowers yellow

Pentasacme Championi, Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 54. Seem. l.c.

Denizens of the rocks in the beds of mountain torrents. Flowers white.

Dischidia Chinensis, Champ.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 55; Seem. l.c.

Creeping over rocks. Flowers white.

Hoya carnosa, Br.; Dene. in Pl. Prodr. 8, p. 636; Benth. l.c.; Seem. l.c.

Mountain ravines. Creeping over rocks. Flowers with a central scarlet spot—crown white—corolla light pink.

Gesneraceæ.

Æschynanthus Chinensis, Gard. & Champ. Kew Gard. Misc. 1, p. 328; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 57; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 100. Drooping among rocks. Flowers green tinged with purple — filaments deep crimson — anthers very dark red or brown.

Chirita Sinensis, Lindl.; Hance in Kew Gard. Misc. 4, p. 146; Benth. ~~Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 57~~ l.c.; Seem. l.c.

Rocks overhanging rocks. Flowers purple.

Gentianaceæ.

Exacum latifolium, Hance in Walp. Ann. 3, p. 77; Benth. in Ten. Cyan. Nov. 5, p. 57; Journ. Bot. Hemsl. p. 400. Flowers purple

Convolvulaceæ.

Argyreia acuta, Lour.; Chois. in DC. Prodr. 9, p. 333; Benth. Hew Cyam. Miss. 5, p. 57; Seem. Bot. Herald. p. 400.

Ascending among bushes. The fern leaves of the flowering specimens are silky above as well as on the under surface.

Dichondra repens, Forst.; Chois. in DC. Prodr. 9, p. 451.

On banks by the roadside.

Ipomœa pes-caprœ, Sw.; Chois. in DC. Prodr. 9, p. 349; Seem. l.c. Convolvulus pes-caprœ, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 201. Typha Island.

On sandbeaches. Prostrate.

Ipomœa filicaulis, Blume Bijdr. Fl. Ned. p. 721; Chois. in DC. Prodr. 9, p. 353; Seem. l.c.

Typha Island. Flowers light yellow

Ipomoea pentadactyla, Choisy in DC. Prodr. 9, p. 385; Benth. l.c.; Seem. l.c.

Jam Jong, Islands. A low trailing vine. Flowers white.

Ipomoea pulchella? Roth.; Choisy in DC. Prodr. 9, p. 386; Wight, Ic. 156. Hypa Island

On banks near the sea, climbing over bushes. Flowers rose-purple. Our specimen differ somewhat from the figure & description. The flowers are larger and the leaves for the most part are not divided to the base — the lower lobes sometimes unequally ~~bifid~~ 2-lobed oblong

Jacquemontia violacea, Choisy in DC. Prodr. 9, p. 385; Convolvulus cauthium, Hance, in Walp. Ann. 3, p. 115.

Jam Joo Island. Flowers pale rose or lilac. The pubescence is stellate q. v. 3-4 rays?

Convolvulus alsinoides, Linn.; Choisy in DC. Prodr. 9, 1847; Seem. l.c.

Branches prostrate. Flowers blue.

Evolvulus ~~sp.~~ — Tau Bay Breakwater

Solanaceæ.

Solanum nigrum, Linn.; Dunal, in DC. Prodr. 13, p. 50; Benth. Kew Guid. Asse. 5, p. 129; Leem. Bot. Beech. p. 401. Whampoa.

Solanum ferox, Linn.; Benth. l.c.; Leem. l.c. S. Lasiocarpum, Dunal. in DC. Prodr. 13, p. 252.

In thickets, 2-5 feet high. Berries yellow.

Solanum Indicum, Linn.; Dunal. in DC. Prodr. 13, p. 309; Leem. l.c.

Flowers purple. In waste ground.

Datura alba, Nees; Dunal in DC. Prodr. 13, p. 541; Leem. l.c.

Roadside. Flowers white.

Scrophulariaceæ.

Linaria elatine, Mill; Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 268.

Communicated by Mr. Hance.

Russelia juncea, Zucc. Benth. in DC. Prodr 80, p. 332. Cultivated.

Mazus rugosus, Lour. Fl. Cochi. p. 385; Benth. in DC. Prod. 10, p. 375; Kew Gard. Misc. 5 p. 130; Hal. p. Schauer, Pl. Meyen. p. 394.

In fields. Flowers light purple

Stemodia grandiflora, Benth. DC. Prod. 10, p. 380; Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 130; Hook. f. Fl. Br. Ind. p. 203; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 380. S. rubiginosa, Hal. in Pl. Meyen. p. 393.

Shady hillsides in damp soil (a low Puton) stem a small leafy form (S. rubiginosa, Hal.) Flowers dark purple.

Herpestis Monniera, H. B. & K.; Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 400; Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 130; Hook. f. Fl. Br. Ind. p. 202; Seem. l. c.

In wet sandy ground. Flowers purple.

Dipatium punctum, Hamilt.; Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 407.

Wet ground in rice-fields.

Torenia rubens, Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 411; & Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind. 5, p. 130; Clarke, l.c.

Mountain valleys, procumbent. Flowers violet.

Torenia diffusa, Don, Prodr. Fl. Nepal. p. 86; Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 411; Wall. Pl. Asiat. Rar. p. 345. Var. humilior

Though not agreeing strictly with Don's description, our specimens differ less from it than from that of the preceding. They are quite pubescent, apparently prostrate, at least nothing at many of the joints, and the flowers are hardly half an inch in length. They are not however terminal nor solitary above on short pedicels, which are as long as the flowers, or even twice as long.

Vandellia oblonga, Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 413; & Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind. 5, p. 130; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 202; Clarke, l.c. Pulau Tekong Island

Our specimens have the leaves for the most part remotely minutely dentate (v. linearis Wall. Pl. Asiat. Rar. p. 305).

Pandiculia crustacea, Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 413; Dict Gen. Gen. Mirc. 5, p. 130; Hook. f. Gen. Bot. l. c.; Seem. l. c.

In wet cultivated grounds. Flowers purple.

Bonnaya verbenaefolia, Spreng.; Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 421; Dict Gen. Gen. 5, p. 130; Seem. l. c. Damp, fields. Flowers light purple.

Bonnaya pedunculari, Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 421.

On the river banks at Whampoa. Prostrate or procumbent.

Bonnaya tenuifolia? Spreng.; Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 422.

In ditches & wet rice fields. Flowers purple.

Scoparia dulcis, Linn.; Benth. in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 431.

Happy valley in sandy ground.

Microcarpaea muscosa, Br. Prodr. p. 435; Benth in DC. Prodr. 10, p. 433.

In wet fields. Flowers (calyx &) purple.

Strigu hirsuta, Bunk. in DC. Prodr. 10. p. 502 & Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 131; Seem. l. c.
Hong Kong, Tam Tow & Typa Islands.
Flowers bright yellow.

Orobanchaceæ.

Gymnocarpium Rudiola, Roxb.; Kunth. in H. Prodr. II, p. 43; Benth. Voy. Sulph. Bot. 3, p. 131; Trans. Bot. Hend. 6, p. 403.

On hills among grass. Flowers purple— The two upper segments & the upper side towards the base deeper.

Lentibulariaceæ

Utricularia minimum, Vahl; A. DC. Prodr. 8, p. 15; Leem. Bot. Arak, p. 403;

In fields. Flowers flesh-purple. The calyx is very minutely glandular-denticulate. The upper lipe of the corolla is emarginate or even rather deeply bipid; the low slightly 3-lobed.

Utricularia coerulea, A. DC. Prodr. 8, p. 14; Wight, Ic. t. 1583; Leem. l. c.

Wet fields. Flowers purple

Utricularia humilis, Vahl; A. DC. Prodr. 8 p. 22; Leem. l. c.

Wet fields. Flowers yellow-palate with brownish line. Spur nearly twice as long as the lower sepal, Bracteoles half the length of the bracts.

Utricularia orbiculata, Wall.; A. DC. Prodr. 8. p. 18.

Mountain sides. On wet rocks among moss, where water trickles down. Flowers white.

Acanthaceæ.

Thunbergia alata, Bojer; Nees in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 58; Hook. Ex. Fl. t. 177.

In ravine climbing over bushes. Flower, yellow-tube dark red within. Escaped from cultivation.

Phlebophyllum apricum, Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 131; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 403. Eurystaphia apica, Hance, Kew Gard. Misc. 1, p. 143; Walp. Ann. 3, p. 213. Flower purple & small

Dipteracanthus patulus, Nees in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 126; Wight, Ic. t 1303. Flowers purple. Whampoa

Dilivaria illicifolia, Nees in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 268; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 206; Seem. l.c.; Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 133. Whampoa.

Adhatoda Chinensis, Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 134; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 404.

Flower white-pulate with several short oblique lines on each side. Upper anther (lobes) red.

Schaueria Vasica, Nees in Wall. Pl. As. Rar. 3, p. 103 & DC. Prodr. 11, p. 387. Shrub 4-8 feet high. Flowers white veined with purple, cultivated.

Adhatoda ventricosa, Nees in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 407. Justicia ventricosa Wall. Pl. As. Rar. 80, t. 93.

Shrub 4-8 feet high cultivated, Flowers white with purple line in the inside.

Gendarussa vulgaris, Nees. in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 410 Cultivated. Flowers purple

Dicliptera cardiocampa, Nees in DC. Prodr. 11. p. 480; Seem. l. c.

Damp ground. Fiyba Island. Flowers pale purple.

~~Verbena officinalis~~

Verbenaceæ.

Verbena officinalis, Linn.; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 548; Benth. in Hook. Lond. Gard. Misc. 5, p. 135; Lem. Bot. Heral. p. 405.

A common weed.

Stachytarpha Indica, Vahl.; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 564. In gardens.

Lantana polyacantha, Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 597. J. Small.

Callicarpa Roylungkii, Wall.; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 640. C. longifolia, Hook. & Lem. Bot. Beechey, p. 305 (excl. syn. C. tomentosa, Linn.); Hance in Walp. Ann. 3, p. 236; Lem. l. c.; Benth. in Hook. Lond. Gard. Misc. 5, p. 135.

A shrub 4–6 feet high. The detailed description of Mr. Hance above quoted leaves us no doubt that our plant is the one he had in view. That it can not be the ~~plant~~ of Wallich is clear from his mention of it, resemblance to C. tomentosa which it is so very unlike not only in general appearance, but also in the size of the leaves and the dense tawny pubescence of the branchlets & petioles and the abundant though less fulvous stellate hairs of the under surface of the leaves.

Tomentosa

Callicarpa ~~mollis~~, Wild. Enum. Pl. p. 158; Schauer, in DC. Prodr. 11 p. 647; ~~Linn. Suppl. 1, 562.~~ ~~Ell. Sketch. 1, p. 28.~~ ~~C. americana, Vahl, Enum. 1, p. 208.~~ ~~Roxb. Fl. Ind. 1, p. 158.~~ ~~Wight & Arn. Prodr. p. 306.~~

A feeble procumbent shrub four or five feet long. Only two specimens of this plant were obtained, which would lead to the belief, strengthened by the fact that it was not known to the resident botanists or not well described by them, that it is not common. It accords well with Wildenows description ~~and with that of Loureiro~~ except in the dentation, which in our plant is rather fine & even, & as in C. subpubescens, which is not unlikely one of those plants whose habitat is rendered doubtful by the mixture of ~~plants~~ specimens from different localities mentioned in the introductory remarks, p. 275. It agrees less strictly with the description in DC. which has apparently been modified so as to include C. Roxburghii, or some other doubtful plants. Our plant is closely allied to C. cana, but the leaves are smaller & not hoary,

Callicarpa Reevesii, Wall.; Schauer, in DC. Prodr. 11. p. 641; Bunch. in Trans. Agri. Hort. Soc. p. 135; Lem. l.c. C. undiflora, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 206, t. 46.

Erect, scarcely branching. Flowers light purple.

Callicarpa integerrima, Champ.; Benth in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 135; Seem. l. c.

A sparingly branched shrub 5–7 feet high.

Calliocarpa terniflora, Champ.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 135; Seem. l. c.

A shrub 3–5 feet high, sparingly branched. Flowers purple. Except that the leaves in our specimens are somewhat smaller 3 or 4 inches long & 1½ wide they accord with the ~~description~~ character.

Callicarpa longifolia, Lam. Dict. 1, p. 362 & Ill. t. 69, f. 2; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 645; Seem l. c. Benth. l. c.

Flowers white turning brownish in withering. The largest & most handsome plants, sometimes at least, have the leaves, sub sessile, handly attenuate and very obtuse at the base ~~and in one~~ Most of the leaves are less than an inch broad, and none quite two inches.

Clerodendron lividum, Lindl.; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, 673; Seem l. c. C. pentagonum Hamm in Trans. Linn. 3, p. 328; Benth, Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 136. Hong Kong & Whampoa.

Inflorescence, branching, 4 feet high.

Clerodendron inerme, Br.; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 660; Benth. l. c.; Seem. l. c.
Tutpa Island, Whampoa, & Hong Kong
A shrub 2-4 feet high.

Clerodendron canescens, Wall.; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 665; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c.
C. hamatocalyx, Hance in Walp. Ann. 3, p. 238
Thickets 2-4 feet high.

Vitex Leucoxylon, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey p. 206, t. 48; Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 686.
Whampoa & Hong Kong.

Vitex trifolia, Linn. var. unifoliolata, Schauer in DC. Prodr. 11, p. 683; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c. V. ovata, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey p. 206, t. 47 Hong Kong & Tutpa Island on sandy beaches. Flowers purple.

Labiatæ.

Salvia plebeia. R. Br. Prodr. p. 501; Benth. in DC. Prodr. 12, p. 355 & Lab. p. 309.

Scutellaria Indica, Linn.; Benth. Lab. p. 428. & DC. Prodr. 12, p. 417 & ~~H. Ep. Ft.~~ Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 136; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 404.

On grassy hills. Flowers light purple.

Anisomeles ovata, R. Br.; Benth. Lab. p. 702; & Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 136; Seem. l. c.

Leonurus Sibiricus, Linn.; Benth. Lab. p. 520. & DC. Prodr. 12, p. 501; Seem. l. c. p. 404.

— Cum-sing-moon.

Leucas mollissima, Wall.; Benth. Lab. p. 607 & Kew Gard. Misc. l. c.; Seem, l. c.

Tyna & Lemma Islands — also Cumsingmoon

Teucrium fulvum, Hance, in Walp. Ann. 3, p. 270; Benth in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 136; Seem. l. c.

Flowers pale purple or white. Seeds nearly smooth.

Boraginaceæ.

Ehretia serrata; Roxb.; Gk. Pl. Dr. 4, p. 303. Wkamp. n.

A small tree 20 feet high. Cultivated as a shade tree.

Ehretia longiflora, Champ. 24 Bth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 58; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 6. c.

A small widely branching tree. Flowers white ~~sometimes~~ changing to black with a ~~faint~~ faint rather unpleasant smell.

Bothrospermum tenellum, Fisch. & Meyer; DC. Prodr. 10, p. 116; Bth. Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 58; Seem. l. c.

Systagmacea.

Boschniakia Hookeri, Linnæi Chromi
Dc. Prod. 13, part. 2, p. 452. Thompson

Cimaruthaceæ.

Cyathula pentandra, Bl.; Benth. in Hiern Flora, p. 493; Moq. in DC. Prodr. 13, part. 2, p. 326.

Achyranthes aspera, Linn.; Moq. in DC. Prodr. 13, part 2, p. 315; Teem. Bot. Herald. p. 407; Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind. p. 207.

Alternanthera sessilis, R. Br. Prodr. p. 417; Moq. in DC. Prodr. 13, part 2, p. 357. A. sessilis var. Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind.

Elaeagnaceæ

Elaeagnus Lowreri, Champ.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 196; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 408.

a shrub 6–9 feet high

Thymelaeaceæ.

Aquilaria Malaccensis, Lam.; DC. Prodr. 2, p. 57; Seem. Bot. Herald. p. 408; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 195.

Within enclosures & by roadsides, Introduced.

Wikstroemia indica, C. A. Meyer; Decne in DC. Prodr. 14, p. 543; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 195; Seem. l. c. Hong Kong abundant - also Sam Tong Kluan

A low spreading bush 1–5 feet high. Flowers green yellow. Fruit yellowish-red.

Wikstroemia ridleyi, Champ.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 195; Seem. l. c.

A slender branching, bush 3–8 feet high. Flowers yellowish-green. Berries yellow or red.

Santalaceae.

Henslowia frutescens, Benth. in Hook. Lond. Misc. 5, p. 194; Lem. Bot. Herald. p. 408.
A low bush. Flowers light green.

Polygoneæ.

Polygonum Roxburghii, Meisn. in DC. Prod. 14, p. 93; Lem. Bot. Hendb, p. 407. P. hermaioides, Benth. in Wall. Cat. Nos. 5, p. 144.

Polygonum orientale, Linn. Meisn. in DC. Prod. 14, p. 123; Hook. f. Lem. Bot. Beech., p. 208; Lem. l. c.

Polygonum Chinense, Linn.; Meisn. in DC. Prod. 14, p. 136. Hook. f. Lem. l. c.; Lem. l. c.

Lauraceæ.

Cinnamomum Loureiri Nees, Bretschn. in Mem. Soc. Sc. Nat. Sci. Pekin. 2, p. 72; Hemsl. l.c.; Rhodoleia Championii Hook. f. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 147, t. 73; Sassafras Parthenoxylon, Nees Syst. Laurac. p. 491.

A small tree. Flowers yellowish green, anthers turning yellowish brown. The flowering branches ~~have small leaves, at the~~ end in the axils of small leaves, (bracts?) more or less ciliate with soft ferruginous hairs.

Machilus velutina, Champ. ex Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 148, t. 74; Litsea daphnoides Nees, Hemsl. l.c. (~~Litsea~~ non Nees.) A small

Our specimens agree in every respect with the description of Champion while they do not accord with the character in Nees. Furthermore though the specimens have nearly full grown fruit the still persistent stamens show that the plant is Lauraceæ.

Machilus Thunbergii, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. p. 78; Hemsl. l.c.; Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 148.

A shrub 3–5 feet high. Isaw Yong Island.

Alsodeiopsis Chinensis, Champ. ex Benth. Hong Kong Nat. Misc. 5, p. 198; Sem. l.c.

A small tree 20 feet high. Flowers white.

Tetrantthera Roxburghii, Nees, Syst. Laurac. p. 515; Benth. in Hong Kong Misc. 5, p. 199; Sem. l.c.; Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind. p. 208.

A low widely spreading tree. Flowers yellowish.

Tetranthera monopetala, Roxb.; Nees, Syst. Laur. p. 525; Hook. f. l.c.

A small branching tree 20 feet high. Flowers (pink) green.

Tetranthera polyantha, Wall.; Nees, Syst. Laurac. p. 545; Sem. l.c. T. floribunda, Champ. ex Benth in Hong Kong Misc. 5, p. 199

A small erect tree 8–15 feet high with smooth green bark. Flowers whitish.

The pistillate ~~plant~~ ~~tree~~ flowers may be thus described Pedunculo communi brevissimo umbellas 3-4 gerente; radiis sesquilineam longis subaequalibus; pedicellis medium lineam longis; involucris floribusque masculis similibus sed minoribus; ~~antheris~~ staminibus pentandris filiolis inaequalibus, sterilibus minoribus; staminibus ad multo minoribus quasi

abortientibus; Pistillo y labio; Style ovarium aequante exserto erecto stricto vel plus minus in curvo. Stigmate magno peltato inaequaliter bilabiato. Labio altero horizontali altero longe arcte deflexo.

Actinodaphne Chinensis, Nees, Syst. Laurac. p. 600; Bunth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 199; Meisn. l. c.

A spanishy branched shrub 2-4 feet high.

Diaphandrium bifarium, Nees, Syst. Laurac. p. 616; Bunth. in Kew Gard. Misc. l. c.; Meisn. l. c.

A low spreading bush 2-4 feet high.

Litsea Zeylanica Nees, Syst. Laurac. p. 626; Bunth in Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 199; Meisn. l. c.

A low spreading bush 2-4 feet high.

Cassytha filiformis, Linn.; Nees, Syst. Laurac. p. 642; Bunth. Kew Gard. Misc. 5, p. 200 Meisn. l. c.; Hook & Arn. Bot. Beechey p. 209

Parasitic & ascending on bushes to the height of 8-10 feet.

Euphorbiaceæ.

Euphorbia Peplus, Linn.; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 109; Benth. in Hook. Kew Journ. Misc. 6, p. 1.
Roadside, Hong-Kong.

Euphorbia thymifolia, Linn.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech., p. 213;
Whampoa

Euphorbia hyssopifolia, Linn.; Seem. l. c.
Whampoa.

Euphorbia hirta, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. p. 215. By the seashore, Typa Island.
Some specimens the leaves are opposite.

Stillingia sylvatica, Champ.; Benth in Hook. Kew Journ. Misc. 6, p. 1; Seem. l. c.
A small, woody, spreading tree 10–15 feet.
Leaves 2 inches, petiole 1 inch long.
Inflor. Flowers yellowish green. Valves of the capsule thick, in dehiscence separating from the placenta and leaving the seeds (about 1 line in diameter) attached to it.

Stillingia Japonica, Seib. & Zuc. Fl. Jap. Fam. & Nat. Syst. 2, p. 37; Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 6, p. 2.?

A low bush 1–3 feet high. Leaves about as wide as those of the preceding & twice as long on petioles hardly half as long, glaucous beneath. Glands at the base of the leaf inconspicuous. Many of the principal veins, furnishe with them towards the margin of the leaf beneath. Valves of the fruit thinner than those of the preceding species, separating from the placenta, each carrying with it the contained seed which is nearly 1/4 inch long, & marked with irregular black lines & dots.

Stillingia sebifera, Mich. Fl. Bor. Am. 2, p. 217; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 213; Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 6, p. 1; Dietr. l. c.

Stipellaria sebifera, Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 6, p. 2; Dietr. l. c.

A tall rose, sparingly branched, 8–6 feet high young leaves & flowers dark reddish.

Kuppa Tamaria, Spr. in Lin. Syst. Veg. 3. p. 878;

A small tree 10–15 feet high. Staminate flowers yellowish

Hamea Hookeriana, Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 409, t. 96.

Fruticose 3-5 feet high. The staminate racemes are reddish purple, anthers brownish. Stigmas red. Of these Mr Seeman, figure gives a very unfair representation. In the specimens with well-grown fruit they are about twice its length or from 6-9 lines long & many times longer than the ovary, subulate and fimbriate their whole length.

Cuneas pungens, A. Gr. Juss. Euph. t. 11.
A low spreading bush cultivated in hedges.

Ricinus paniculata, A. Gr. Juss.; Hook. f. Fl. Bot. Tourney, p. 212; Benth. Ben Gard. Miss. 6. p. 5; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 410.
Erect 4-8 feet high, and widely branching. In ravines.

Rottlera Chinensis, Hook. f. & T. m. l.c.; Seem. l.c. Whampoa & Hong Kong,
A shrub 2-4 feet high.

Rottlera tinctoria, Roxb.; Wild. Sp. Pl. 4, p. 832; Benth. l.c.; Seem. l.c.
Suffruticose, 1-3 feet high, erect. Branching,

Croton laccifer pseudo, Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 6. p. 5; Seem. l.c.

The specimens before us show an extraordinary extent of variation in the size of the different parts. The leaves vary from less than an inch to more than six. or petioles from 3-20 lines long — the serrature, also, often obsolete, sometimes wanting altogether. The racemes are from 3-6 or 8 inches long. May not these long-leafed forms be the C. longipolium of Seemann?

Phyllanthus urinaria, Linn.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 210; Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. p. 7; Seem. l.c. Whampoa & Hong Kong.

Phyllanthus niruri, Vahl.; Wight. Ic. p. 1. 4, p. 574

Happy valley. Branches prostrate. Staminate flowers yellowish. Stipules ~~ovate~~ subulate "minutissima" Leaves rather smaller than in the description.

Phyllanthus amarus, Schum., Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 211; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 410, t. 97; Benth. l.c.

Shrubby 2-3 feet high, sparingly branched. Flowers greenish.

Emblica officinalis, Gaertn; Nichs. Jo. L. 1876; Benth. Kew. Gard. Misc. 6. p. 8; Seem. l.c.
Within enclosure.

Melanthesa Chinensis, Bl. Bijdr. p. 392; Seem. l.c.; Benth. l.c. Nicernia. Dec. Heb. Timor. p. 155; Benth. Gen. Plant. Vol. 1, p. 491.
A spreading bush 4–8 feet high. Flowers, and pupils.

Glochidion macrophyllum, Benth. Gen. Plant. Vol. 1, p. 491. Thompson.
A bush 8–15 feet high.

Glochidion microcarpum, Champ.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 6 p. 6; Seem. l.c. Phyllanthus villosus Willd. Sp. Pl. 4, 576.
The pubescence of the midrib & principal ~~veins~~ veins on the under side ~~of the leaves~~ diverge from them at right angles & lies flat in the blade of the leaves giving the venation a rather unusual appearance.

Glochidion Zeylanicum, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. Voy. p. 210. Thompson
A shrub 2–4 feet high

var. Chinensis.

Serpa Roxburghii, Seem. Bot. Herald. p. 411; S. Chinensis, Champ. Ken. Gard. Misc. 6, p. 72.

A bush 4-10 feet high. Our specimens have the staminate spikes 3-4 times as long as the young pistillate ones. The perianth of the ~~fertile~~ fertile flower is pellucid punctate. Plants with long hairs extending downward between and around the 2 collateral ovules.

Bupleurum semperviren, Linn.
Putney Island. A low branching bush.

Gonphia Nedgherrensis Wight, Ic. t. 1787 & 1788; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c.

The 4 or 5 segments of the perianth are quite distinct though small & unpaired with the anthers which are perfectly blunt.

Bischoffia trifoliata, Hook, Ic. t. 844; Stylodiscus trifoliatus, Hoisf. Pl. Jav. Rar. t. 27.

A small spreading, 10-15 feet high tree. Flowers (staminate) yellowish-green.

Antidesma Japonicum, Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. Nov. Gen. Sect. 2. p. 88; Seem. l. c.; Benth. Kew Journ. Misc. 6, p. 73.

Shrub 3-5 feet high. Flowers greenish.

Urticeæ.

Elatostemma sessile, Hook. f. Fedd.
~~Dendrocnide~~ Urtica, p. 294
Among rocks in ravines.

Pouzolzia hirsuta, f. J. Brom. Pl. Jav. Rar. t. 66; Lem. Bot. Mag., p. 411; Benth. in Hongk. Miss. 6. p. 73.
The specimens are all staminate.

Boehmeria nivea, Gaud.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 214; Wedd. Urticac. p. 380; Hook. in Hongk. Journ. 3, p. 312, t. 8; Lem. l. c.; Benth. l. c.
Lemma Island

t. p. 42, t.

Pouzolzia procumbens, Wight Ic. 2077
Staminate flowers 4-6 in a cyme. The fruit of our plants agrees well with his figures, especially the cross-section (but not with his description.)
Hong Kong, Eastend, & Puto Island.

Ficus Wightiana? Wall. Urostigma Wightianum Miq. ~~Prod~~ in Lond. Journ Bot. 6, p. 566

From the number of specimens procured at several different dates this would appear to be a very common tree, yet it seems to be different from

any of the species recorded as belonging to the island and agrees well with the description

Ficus angustifolia, Roxb.; Seem. l. c.; Bedd. l. c. (Rheedii) Wrongly ~~x~~ Miq. Lond. Journ. Bot. 6. p. 585.

A large ~~tree~~ widely ~~tree~~ 20 feet high. Young fruit depressed pyriform. Stigmas often deeply lobed.

Ficus pyriformis, Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, p. 216; (Miq. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 7, p. 437; Seem. l. c.; Benth. l. c.

A shrub 2-5 feet commonly but not "always" found in the ~~wet~~ beds of torrents. The leaves are very closely dotted on the under side a circumstance not mentioned in the detailed description by Miquel & not F. Rullessii (Millettii?) to which latter leaves are attributed the same?

Ficus variolosa, Benth. in Lind. Journ. Bot. 1, p. 492 & Kew Gard. Misc. 6. p. 76; Seem. l. c.

A bush 2-5 feet high growing on mountain sides. The receptacle is pilose in the inside. Staminate flowers with a rudimental ovary.

Ficus impressa, Champ.; Benth in Kew Gard. Misc. 6, p. 76; Seem. l. c.

creeping over rocks. The anthers are longer than the pericarth & dispose with an incurved prolongation of the connective.

Hieracium Champeiri, Britt. in New York Bull. 6, p. 76; Sect. l. c.

A sparingly branched shrub 2-4 feet high growing in thickets. Plant when fresh bright green, changing to light yellowish in drying.

Hieracium hirtum, Fahl., Mig. in Lond. Journ. Bot. 7, p. 456; Britt. l. c.; Sect. l. c. H. hibiscifolium Champ. in New York Bull. l. c.

With more than twenty specimens before us, collected at different seasons, we are utterly unable to find any dividing line between H. hirtum and H. hibiscifolium. The leaves are of all sizes, some are entire, others are more or less deeply 3-5 lobed and they vary much in the degree of pubescence. The fruit is, however, very nearly alike in all & the seeds were found to be of the same nearly white color and with the same slight regularity. Some ~~very~~ quite young specimens agree very exactly with the figure of (H. setosum) Hook. Am. Bot. Barclay, but the pubescence of the fruit is nearly white & the leaves turning a very dark green color in drying.

Celtidaceæ

Celtis Caucasica, Willd. ; Planch. Revisio. in Ann Scienc. Nat, 3 Ser. 10, p. 284.

Cultivated as a shade tree

Sponia velutina, Planch. Ann. Scienc. Nat 3 Ser. 10, p. 327

~~Coon plum~~ A bush 6-12 feet high growing by ravines. This was procured in abundance & accord well with the description & with specimens in Herb. Gray.

Proteaceæ.

Leucadendron laureolum, Fl. Cap. Nov. Gen. 2, p. 14; Meisn. in DC. Prod. 14, p. 139

Flowers white. This plant was observed by J. Small who secured a good number of specimens & was of the opinion that it was indigenous.

Cupuliferæ.

Castanea Chinensis? Sprang.; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 413. Quercus Cyrii. Champ. in Kew Gard. Misc. 6, p. 114.

A bush or small tree 8–15 feet high. The specimens are in flower, but they agree with the description except that the leaves are paler on the under side.

Castanea concinna, Champ.; Benth in Kew Gard. Misc. 6, p. 115; Seem. l. c. t. 86.

A small spreading tree 10–16 feet high. Our specimens accord well with the figure but there is no trace of any pubescence on the under side of the leaves & the young fruit looks much more like an acorn than a chestnut.

Quercus cornea, Lour. Fl. Cochin. p. 700; Seem. l. c. t. 87; Benth. l. c.

A small tree 10–12 feet high. The cup has, on the inner edge, a densely pubescent ring about a line wide.

Quercus incana, Lindl.; Benth. l. c.; Seem. l. c. t. 88.

A small tree 15 feet high. Aments greenish white. This like Castanea concinna answers

to the figure but there is not a trace of the tomentum on the underside of the leaves.

Quercus Harlandi, Hance, in Walp. Ann. 3. p. 382; Sem. l. c. t. 89; Benth. l. c.

A small tree 15—20 feet high growing in dense thickets.

Quercus Championi, Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 6, p. 113; Sem. l. c. t. 90.

A low widely spreading bush 4-6 feet high growing near the top of the mountains.

Quercus salicina, Bl. Mus. Lugd. 1, p. 305; Sem. l. c. t. 91; Benth. l. c.

A small slender tree 10-15 feet high.

Quercus fissa, Champ.; Benth in Kew Gard. Misc. 6, p. 114; Sem Bot. Herald, p. 415, t. 92.

In mountain ravines, [illegible] sparingly by branches bush 10 feet high.

Piperaceae.

Chavica Roxb., Miq.! Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 415.

Mountain sides among rocks.

Saurauiaceæ.

Houttuynia cordata, Thunb. Fl. Jap. p. 235; Lam. t. 739.

In umbrâ

Chloranthaceæ,

Sarcandra chloranthoides, Gardn.;
Wight, Ic. 1946; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 416;
Benth. Hong Gard. Misc. 1 p. 116.

Coniferæ.

Glyptostrobus heterophyllus, Endl.
Conif. p. 71. Whampoa
A tree 25 feet high.

Pinus Sinensis, Lamb.; Endl. ~~Syn~~
Conif. 158; Siem. Bot. Hunt, p. 416; Bunt h.
Ben Gard. Mus. 6, p. 116.
A small branching tree near the base
of the Mountains.

Gnetaceæ.

Gnetum Scandens, Royle.; Illus. Bot. Himal. 2n. 416. G. funiculare, Brandis. Kew Gard. Misc. 6. p. 116; Wight, Ic. 1955.

Fruticose branching ascending on trees 4–8 feet high. Dark green.

any of the species recorded as belonging to the island and agree well with the description

Hieracium prenanthoides Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey p. 216; Mig. Syn. Fumar. Bot. 7 p. 93; Leem. Lec. Brutch

Palmæ.

Phœnix reclinata. Hamilt. in Roxb. Fl. Ind.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3. 257; Kew. Bot. Handb. p. 416.

—— Putoy Island. Many leaves radical 4—5 feet long. Scapes 2—4 feet high

Calamus, sp.? A rough plant only was found with staminate flowers. The aculei of the rachis are dark brown ~~[illegible]~~ coccinellate in form and the panicle is much like that of C. fasciculata but the ~~leaflets~~ spines are closer longer & narrower like those of C. leptostachys, and in row of long black flattened slightly reflexed spines on the under side of the midrib and at the base of the frond numerous similar ones of various lengths (some as long as 8 or 9 inches)

Pothos Seemanni, Klotzsch in Bonplandia 5, 44; Seem. l. c. P. scandens ? p. Benth.

Spreading over rocks on the margin of rivulets.

Aroum Perrottetii, Rumph.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 87.

In rocky ravines on the mountain side. Spadix dull reddish brown. Stamens three, one shorter. Included under A. Colocasia by Benth

Naiadaceæ.

Naias Indica, Kham. in Linnæa, 4, 501; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 113.

In rice fields.

Zingiberaceæ.

Alpinia Galanga, Sw. i Leem. Bot. Hexab. 417.
Hillsides, in dense thickets.

Alpinia calcarata, Rosc.; Spr. 1, 14; Dietr. Syn. Pl. 1. 11; Wight, Ic. 2028.

Alpinia nutans Rosc.; Leem. l. c.; Wight, Ic. 2027. Catimbium nutans, Lestiboudois in Linn. Sc. Nat. 2nd, Ser. 15, 336.
Army Kanyi-Eastern.

Curcuma Zedoaria, Linn.
Hillsides near Nimbles. Introduced.

Orchideæ.

Bulbophyllum ovatum? Lindl. Orch. 55. J. Smith

The specimens are without flowers.

Pholidota Chinensis, Lindl.; Lemm. Bot. Hand. 417; Reichb. in Hamburg. Mus. 7. 34.

Flowers greenish white. Labellum white—column yellowish.

Eria rosea? Lindl. Orch. 67.

On rocks. The specimens are in fruit.

Coelogyne Sinensis, Lindl. in Hamburg. Misc. 7. 34.

Mountain Rocks. Adhering in small dense patches to the vertical surface of rocks.

Anæctochilus Philippii, Reichb. fil. in Linnæa, 25. 227; Lemm. l. c.

Flowers very light pink, except the lip which is deep pink and conspicuously veined.

Spathoglottis Fortunei, Lindl.; Lemm. l. c.; Reichb. l. c.

Flowers yellow, lateral lobes of the lip veined with red. The flowers & leaves are so like the figures in Wight, Ic. 1739 as to raise a doubt whether they are distinct.

Phajus grandiflorus, Lour.; Lindl. Orch. 126; Blatt. l.c.; Seem. l.c.

Flowers white externally, calyx segments & lip purple within.

Cryptopera flava? Lindl. Orch. 189.

No leaves were obtained. The specimens have a strong resemblance to Wight's C. Cathcartii Ic. 1754. Sam Tong Island.

Flowers yellow.

Pachystoma Thwaitesii, Rchb. fil. in Bonplandia, 4, 251; Seem. l.c. Epidendrum Thwaitesii, Lindl. Orch. 131;

Flowers purple—crest of lip green.

Cymbidium ensifolium, Sw.; Lindl. Orch. 162; Seem. l.c.; Benth. in Kew Gard. Misc. 7, 35.

In shady thickets. Flowers dull purple upper part of column bright pink or crimson.

Sarcanthus paniculatus? Lindl. Orch.
233
The specimens are in fruit

Sarcanthus crocinus? Lindl. Orch. 233.
Flowers white with purplish spots on the parts that are external in the bud.

Leotonia Championi Lindl. in Kew
Gard. Misc. 7, 35.
Creeping over rocks. Flowers greenish yellow.

Appendicula bifaria Lindl. in Kew
Gard. Misc. 7. 35.
Mountain sides, in crevices of rocks.

Glossaspis autumnalis Reichb. fil. in
Linnaea, 25, 225; Seem. l.c.
Mountain sides. Flowers greenish white fading to reddish brown.

Peristylus Silvanthus, Lindl. in Kew
Gard. Misc. 7, 37
Mountains. Flowers white. Lindl. Orch.
235; Seem. l.c.
Specimens communicated by Mr Hance.

Platanthera Susanna, Lindl. Orch. 295; Reem. l. c.

Specimen communicated by Mon Hance.

Platanthera Champeiri, Benth. Kew Gard. Misc. 7. 57.

Mountain tops

Platanthera Galeandra, Rchb. fil. in Linnaea 25, 226; Reem. l. c., P. Champeiri Benth. in Kew Gard Misc. 7. 57.

Mountain tops. Flowers with the lip very light purple marked with deeper veins.

Spiranthes australis, Lindl. Orch. 464; Benth. l. c.; Reem. l. c.

Sandy grounds. Flowers white.

Goodyera procera, Hook.; Lindl. Orch. 493; Benth. l. c.; Hooker, Ic. 1729.

Haemaria discolor, Lindl. Orch. 490 Benth. l. c.; Reem. l. c.

On the mountain among rocks. Flowers white except the top of the column which has a yellowish green fringe.

Cypripedium pubescens, Lindl.

Bot. Reg. 1830; Sweet, l. c.; Beuth, l. c.

Mountain rocks among grass & tall ferns.

Hypoxylaceæ.

Hypoxylon minus Dow. Sem. Bot. Hort. Neapol. 419.

Dioscoreaceæ.

Dioscorea oppositifolia, Linn.;
Kunth, Enum. Pl. 5, 370; Wight, Ic. 2060.
Hillsides. Climbing on bushes.

Dioscorea aculeata? Linn. Lour. Fl.
Cochin, 420; Wight, Ic. 2060. Tyba Island
The specimens have neither flowers or fruit.

Liliaceæ.

Ophiopogon spicatus, Gawl.; Kunth, Enum. 5, 299; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 218; Seem. Bot. Herald, 421.

Smilax Lanceæfolia, Roxb.; Seem. l. c.; Kunth. Enum. Pl. 5, 261.

On mountain sides. Three to five feet high.

Smilax glabra, Roxb.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 5, 162; Seem. l. c.; Hook & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 218.

Smilax Hongkongensis, Seem. l. c.

In shady thickets. Berries dark green.

Smilax Japonica, Gray. Coprosmanthus Japonicus Kunth, Enum. Pl. 5, 268.

S. ovalifolia, Seem. l. c.?

The pistillate plants have the umbels often in twos or threes as in S. ovalifolia, Wight, 2c, 809.

Smilax? Glauce Scandens, Kunth, Enum. Pl. 5, 252.

Staminate

Flowers triandrous, the filaments connate by their edges forming a flattened column (in the recent state?) Anthers broadly ovate or suborbicular. Climbing 8–15 feet high or more.

Smilax

Liliaceæ

Lilium longiflorum, Thunb.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 4, 266; Seem. Bot. Herald, 421; Benth. in Hook. Journ. Misc. 1, 39.

Specimens communicated by Mr. Hance.

Burmannia scillaroides, Lindl.; Hook. f. Fl. Brit. Ind. 6, 218; Seem. l. c.; Kunth. Enum. Pl. 4, 337.

Patea Island. Flowers white.

Scilla maritima, Lin.; Benth. in Hook. Journ. Misc. 1, 39; Seem. l. c. Kunth, Enum. Pl. 5, 58.

Flowers greenish purple.

Asparagus falcatus, Linn.; Kunth. Enum. Pl. 5, 71; Seem. l. c.

Philydrum

Philydrum lanuginosum, Banks;
Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 380; Lem. l. c.
In rice-fields & other wet places. Flowers
yellow.

Pontederiaceæ.

Monochoria vaginalis, Presl.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 4, 134; Pontederia vaginalis; Blanco, Fl. t. 215; Rumph. Amb. 6, t. 75; J. Smith. Ric. fict.

Commelynaceæ.

Commelyna Brughalensi, Linn.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 4, 50; Seem. Bot. Herald, 420; Wight, Ic. 2065.

Vhampoa

Commelyna ~~subcipata~~ obtusata, Schauer in Pl. Meyen. 447.

Sam Tong Island and Hong Kong.

Commelyna polygama? Roth; Hook. Linn. Bot. Beechey, 219.

Flowers blue; upper petals reniform, lower very small, linear lanceolate, incurved, a little shorter than upper anthers cuneate, than lower fertile. Seed hemispherical, smooth, dark brown, covered with numerous white waxy granulations. Spathes semi-distichous, pubescent externally & ciliate with stiff pointed hairs. The seed of the two preceding species are oblong, flattened, reticulated and dull red.

Ancilema dichotomum, Hamilt.; Seem. Bot. Herald. 422. Tytam Island & Hong Kong

Flowers blue-purple.

Cyclisia

Xyridaceæ.

Xyris pauciflora, Willd.; Sieb. Pl. Exsicc. Herb. 472.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 4, 17.

Scapes tufted; flowers yellow.

Xyris indica, Linn.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 20.

Stigmas dilated-plicate truncate ciliate. Keel of the anterior sepal winging or inconspicuous. Culm 1½–2 feet high. Leaves 4–6 inches long. Vessels in the bulb.

Eriocaulacea.

Eriocaulon australe, R. Br.; Koernicke in Linnaea, 27, 686; Benth, Fmm. Pl. 3, 369.

Wet mountain-sides. Petals spatulate on a long claw; gland lanceolate. Achenium elliptic, brownish ow, with a black or dark brown apex, rather indistinctly & irregularly striated. Involucral scales more or less pubescent.

Eriocaulon Wallichianum, Mart. in Mall. Pl. As. Ras. 3, 26, t. 249; Koernicke in Linnaea, 27, 687; Seem. Bot. Herald, ✱ 422. Hong Kong & Lamma-sugmoon. In rice-fields,

✱ truncatum Hook.

Eriocaulon lasiophyllum, Mart. in Mall. Pl. As. Ras. 3, 28; Koernicke in Linnaea, 27, 636. Sam Tong Glens.

On hillsides growing in small dense bunches from wet crevices of rocks.

Eriocaulon Echinatum Benth Koernicke in Linnaea 27, 630.

In rice-fields. The sexes [illegible] are sometimes wanting or inconspicuous in our plants & the extremely slender petals of the female flower are white, not gray. The

achenia are elliptic with two distinct longitudinal ribs and one or two indistinct. Style twice as long as the achenium.

Eriocaulon nebulosum Linn. Mart. in Wall. Pl. As. Rar. 3, 29; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 568; Koernicke in Linnaea, 27, 647.

Seeds brown oval, greenish, finely, longitudinally & transversely, striate.

Juncaceae.

Juncus ~~typhoides~~ Leschenaultii J. Gay, E. Meyeri Spreng.
Syst. Veg. 2, 109; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 331.

Cyperaceæ.

Cyperus rotundus, Kükl, Cumm. Pl. 2, 331; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 3; Steud. Cyp. 3.

In damp fields. Stamen 1.

Cyperus capillaris vulgaris Lieb Roem.; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey 220; Steud. Cyp. 4. C. vulgaris, Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 4. B. II H.K. p. 385

Beside rivulets on hillsides.

Cyperus polystachyus, Rott.; Hook. & Arn. l.c.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 13; Steud. Cyp. 8. Pycreus polystachyus, Beauv. Pl. Aegyp. 55.

Cunningham, Cyprus Zeland, Lemma Island.

Cyperus angustifolius Nees; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 21; Steud. Cyp. 14.

In fields at Whampoa.

Cyperus compressus, Linn.; Steud. Cyp. 15; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 23; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey. p. 221.

In fields & hillsides, at Whampoa.

Cyperus Haspan, Linn.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 34; Steud. Cyp. 21; Seem. Bot. Herald 422; Hook. & Arn. l.c.

In rice fields & other wet places; also on Sam Jong Island.

Cyperus difformis, Linn.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 38; Steud. Cyp. 23; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 223; Nees, Pl. Meyen, 70.

In damp. fields.

Cyperus Iria Linn.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 38; Hook. & Arn. l.c.; Seem l.c.; Steud, Cyp. 23.

Wet fields.

Cyperus hexastachyus? Rottb.; ~~Hooker, Dum. Pl. 2, 5~~ Hook. & Arn. l.c.; Nees, Pl. Meyen, 60.

Whampoa. This is No 3321 of Wallich, List which Nees according to Kunth with some doubt places as intermediate between C. rotundus & C. cuspidatus, & under the latter Kunth queries whether Wallich's plants does not belong here.

Cyperus rotundus, Linn.; Kunth, Enum. 2, 38; Steud, Cyp. 32

Sp. fils. This accords perfectly with East Indian specimens in Herb. Gray (ubi leg. C. Hyde).

pilosum Vahl

~~Cyperus retroflexus~~ ~~Roth~~; ~~Kunth~~, Enum. 2, 71; Steud. Cyp. p. 36; Hook. f. Fl. l.c.

Kunthianus, Lyon

~~Cyperus compressus~~, ~~Vahl~~, ~~Enum. Pl. 2, 355~~; ~~Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 86~~; ~~Steud. Cyp. p. 43~~; ~~Hook.~~ Pl. Meyn. 61; Hook. f. l.c.; Seem. l.c.

Dump hillsides, Hypa Island.

Cyperus distans, Linn.; Hook. f. Fl. Brit. India, 223; Steud. Cyp. p. 49; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 93.

In damp soil.

Cyperus radians, Nees & Meyen in Linnaea, 9, 285; & Pl. Meyn. 63; Steud. Cyp. p. 50, 6. radiens (err. typ.?) Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 85.

In dry sandy ground. Happy Valley.

~~Cyperus imbricatus Retz~~;

~~Mariscus~~ imbricatus, Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 118; Steud. Cyp. p. 65

Hong Kong & Whampoa.

Abildgaardia monostachya Vahl. Enum. Pl. 2, 296; Steud. Cyp. p. 72; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 247.

Putoy Island & Whampoa. In small tufts.

Abildgaardia Zeylanica, Nees; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 249; Steud. Cyp. p. 72; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 226.

Typa Island, Cumsingmoon, Whampoa & Hong Kong. Achenium obovate trigonal mucronate

Abildgaardia fusca, Nees; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 249; Steud. Cyp. p. 72.

Achenia obovata, trigona, fusco-abbida, mucronata, umbonata. Culmi & radicis dense pubescentes; leaves & involucre less so. Our plants in all respects except pubescence agree with a Nepal specimen (no 3530 of Wallich's List) from Dr. Cyclay. Cumsingmoon & Whampoa.

Fimbristylis, autumnalis, Vahl. Enum. Pl. 2, 285; Kunth. Enum. Pl. 2, 221; Steud. Cyp. p. 106.

Cumsingmoon. In wet ground

Hindsia stylis squarrosa, Vahl, Enum. Pl. 2, 287; Steud. Cyp. p. 116; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 224.

In ricefields. Our specimens are quite smooth as is also one from C. B. S. in Herb. Gray.

Hindsia stylis estivalis, Vahl, Enum. Pl. 2, 228; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 226; Steud. Cyp. p. 116.

Whampoa on damp hills. The upper part of the culm & the umbel are pubescent. Stamina 1 or 2.

Hindsia stylis complanata, Link; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 225; Steud. Cyp. p. 112; Seem. l. c. Fimbristylis complanata, Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. 1, 24; Hook. Icon. Pl. Meyen. 84; Boeck. Linnaea 36, 296

Sam Tong Island, Hong Kong & Lemma Island.

Hindsia stylis miliacea, Vahl, Enum. Pl. 2, 287; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 230; Steud. Cyp. p. 113; Seem. l. c. Fimbristylis miliacea Vahl, Enum. 2, 290 & Pl. Meyen. 84; Hook. & Arn. l. c.

Ricefields, Canton & Hong Kong

Hindsia stylis tomentosa, Vahl, Enum. Pl. 2, 290; Steud. Cyp. p. 116; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 225.

Damp ground, Canton, rare. Stamen 2.

Hindsiastylis acuminata, Fahl. Enum. 2 285; Steud. Cyp. 106; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 221, Horn Horn. Whampoa. Sam Tong. Island.

Sub-
Hindsiastylis bisepicata, Nees; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 224; Steud. Cyp. 107
Typa Island. Cumsingmoon.

Hindsiastylis schoenoides, Fahl. Enum. Pl. 2, 286; Steud. Cyp. 107; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 222.
Cumsingmoon in damp ground.
Leptocarpa Benth.
Hindsiastylis ~~cilicarpa~~? Steud. ~~Enum~~ Cyp. 107.

Whampoa. Plants 3-7 inches high. Leaves shorter than the filiform culms & mauvely linear brownish purplish
Spicula obtusissima. supra apicem emarginatum mucronata pericladio lato Stylus triquetra basi valde incrassatus, achenio obovato trigono tuberculato albido subequilongus cum bulbo decurrens; Stamen unum.

Hindsiastylis schoenoides Fahl Steud. Cyp. 107

In mountain valley, growing in small ~~tufts~~ dense bunches. Lemma Island

Fimbristylis dichotoma Vahl
Fimbristylis ~~subdistachya~~, Steud. Cyp. 104;
Hillside, Lemma Island. In dense bunches.

Fimbristylis Gaudichaudiana, Steud. Cyp. 118.
Hillside, Lemma Island. In small dense bunches.

Fimbristylis dichotoma V. var. leptophylla Buch
Fimbristylis ~~tenuifolia~~, Ball. Steud. Cyp. 120; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 239; Seem. l. c.
Mountain side in small dense bunches.

Isolepis supina, ~~Linn.~~ Br.; Steud. Cyp. 95;
Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 196.
Dampfields (a considerable number of the specimens have a solitary flower (pistil) at the base of the culm within the sheath with a long (¼ inch) deeply cleft pistil. The same was observed in some specimens in Herb. Gray)

Isolepis cadalta R. Br. (Prod. 222; Steud. Cyp. 101; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 208; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 296.; Seem. l. c.
In fields at Wharnpoa.

Scirpus Chinensis, Aznavia Bot. Herald, 433.
In wet places on the mountain
(a rhizoma subarticulata bicuspis ~~tenuissima~~ tenuissima
punctulata margine muriculata ~~striamea~~ striamea

apice inspissata

Scirpus Nilio

Eleocharis capitata, R. Br. Prodr. 225;
Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 150; Steud. Cyp. 71.
Rice fields.

Scirpus, affinis Br. th
~~Eleocharis capitata~~, Don, Prodr. 116, Cyp.
41; Steud. Cyp. p. 80. E. subpauciflora. Steud. l.c.
Damp fields. Our plants agree well with
Dons description, and a few of the specimens show
the particular habit mentioned by Steudel besides
agreeing otherwise with his description.

Rhynchospora laxa, R. Br. Prodr. 230;
Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 298; Steud. Cyp. p. 141; Steud
l.c.
Hong Kong in swamps, rocks; also Saman
Tong, Island

Rhynchospora Wallichiana, Kunth, Enum.
Pl. 2, 289; Steud. Cyp. p. 148. Sp. haenoschoenus
Wallichiana Nees, Pl. Asiat. 77. Haplostylis
Wallichii Nees; Hook & Arn. Bot. Beechey 227.
Among our specimens, have the capitula so
large as described. The larger are nearly half an inch
in diameter. They have a slenderly rostrate achenium
immediately at the summit with a small circular
pitting under. The specimens with smaller heads (1/4"

Kyllingia monocephala, Linn. ; Steud. Syn. p. 67 ; Kunth, Enum. 2, 129 ; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beech. 224 ; Benn. l. c.

Lemma Island, Hong Kong ; the opposite coast.

Lipocarpha argentea, R. Br. ; Steud. Syn. p. 129 ; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 266, ; Benn. l. c.

Cunningmoon, in damp ground.

Hypolytrum ~~Schraderianum~~ Schraderianum Rich, Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 272 ; Steud. Syn. p. 132.

In dense thickets on the hills.

Fuirena ~~Rottboellii~~ glomerata Lam ; Hook. & Arn. l. c. F. glomerata Lam. & Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 184.

Damp spots. Spikes dark green or blackish.

Fuirena umbellata, Rottb. ; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 185 ; Benn. l. c. ; Nees, Pl. Wight. 74.

On wet hillsides, Lemma Island. Spikes numerous obtuse emarginate dark reddish brown numerous

(Authority, Mr. Ford) Bentham Fl. Hong Kong, p. 377

Rocky slopes Hong Kong In dense bunches

in size with a larger broader achene of a lighter color smooth at the summit with a rather broad groove between it and the large conical beak.

Lepidosperma Chinense, Nees in Linnaea, 9, 302; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 320; Steud. Cyp. 158; Lem. l.c.

Wet ~~hill~~ hillsides.

Gahnia trista, Nees, Linnaea, 9, 301; Hook. & Lem. Bot. Beechey, 228; Steud. Cyp. 163.

Hillsides, in dense tufts.

Selerin pubescens, Steud. Cyp. 168.

Whole plant rather densely but softly pubescent; achenia broadly ovate, mucronulate, rugose, white covered with spicules.

Selerin ~~scrobiculata~~ chinensis, Nees, Pl. Meyen. 114; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 342; Steud. Cyp. 169.

Hong Kong & Lemma Island.

Selerin Junnanensis, Rets.; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 357; Steud. Cyp. 171.

In shaded thickets.

A single specimen 4½ feet high agrees pretty well with the description. The sheaths are loose,

are about equidistant & the latter are 1½ feet long, spreading & conspicuously 2-ranked. Fls. 2-lobed, rarely 3-lobed, some or distinctly 3-toothed, others entire or indistinctly toothed.

Carex leptalea, Boott. Spica subcomposita 3-4 spiculis 3-4 pallidis, cylindricis, pedunculatis, erectis, remotis; terminali mascula lineari angusta; reliquis femineis gracilibus, inferne vel exserte pedunculatis; bracteis vaginantibus setaceis spicis suis brevioribus. Staminibus & Perigynijs (figuram inaequilatam achenii arcte amplectentibus) ovatis basi cuneatis, trigonis, angulis infra medium magis prominentibus, deorsum contractis, rostratis, rostro basi quasi arcte legato, bidentato, parce puberulis, nervatis, pallide viridibus, squama lanceolata obtusa vel acuta, mutica, alba, nervo viridi, paulo latioribus longioribus.

Culms, several from the same root, ascending, setaceous, feeble, a foot or less in height the fructiferous part 3-7 inches long. Sterile leaves 2 lines wide, longer than the culm, flat, scabrous. Bracts sheathing, setaceous, sheaths dull reddish purple, 3-8 lines long. Pedunculate spikes, staminate spike 15-20 lines long, 6-10 lines wide, scales closely imbricated, very obtuse, blunt, pale

yellowish green in the middle, with a thin white membranaceous absolute margin. Pistillate spikes 9–12 lines long 2 lines broad 1–3 inches apart. Perigynium 1 1/10 lines long 7/10 line broad. Achenium ~~The same shape~~ ~~as the~~ 1 1/10 lines long 7/10 line broad ovate lenticular from ~~dark~~ dull purple dotted with small white vesicles, pale on the angle, transversely subangular below the middle, otherwise concave on the sides, the apex ~~is~~ remarkably incurving the incurved beak of the utricle

Carex Chinensis, Retz; Boott, Illustr. B. 74, t. 36.

N. and Middle sides.

Carex ~~in~~ Prostachys. R. Brown in Tuckey's Voyage 452, t. 5 2. uniform. Scales shorter obtuse Mountain sides. In dense bunches

Carex pumila, Thunb. Act. Ups. 112. C. littorea, Tabill. N. Holl. t. 219; Kunth, Enum. 2 599.

In loose sand by the sea shore.

Carex ~~tabulata~~, Bigelow; Bigel. B. Med. Mass. ed. 2, 483; Darby, Bot. Beech 85 Tab 24 233 230; Schwein. Cyp. 208; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 2, 513.

Mountain Sides. in damp soil

Meliaceæ. not according to Bentham

Melia Kochii, A. de Juss. in Mem. Mus. 19, t. 13; Hight & Arn. Prodr. FI. Ben. 1, p. 118. Melia bucciana FI. Prodr. 1, p. 622. A small branching tree 10–20 feet high growing in dense thickets

Halorageæ.

Haloragis ~~spinulosa~~ scaber, ~~Hook.~~; DC. Prod. 3. p. 66; Seem. Bot. Herald, p. 377.

Pandanaceæ.

Pandanus facicularis, Lam. Encyd. 1, 372; Smith, Exot. Bot. Pl. 3. 98; Linn. Bot. Heads 416.

In hedges

Pandanus furcatus? Roxb.

A rough leaf 7 feet long & little more than an inch wide with aculeate strong teeth on the margins nearly an inch apart and similar retrorse aculei on the midrib nearly two inches apart and two or three deeper one of which only has the curved spine at the apex remaining, are all that was obtained of this ~~tree~~ plant in a ravine not far from the town of Victoria. The yellowish fruit was 5 inches long by four in thickness.

Aracea.

Colocasia nymphaefolia, Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 87; Wight Ic. 786. Tyypa Island.
Scape 3 feet long — leaves with the petiole 6 feet. Spath above the spadix yellow.
Bog with banks of rivulets.

Alocasia commutata, Schott, Syn. Bot. Herald. 416. San Tony Island.
Damp ground under overhanging rocks.

Arisaema, A. Japonicum. Aff.
Leaves only.

Arisaema laminatum, Blume in Rumphia 1, 99, t. 27 & 37; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 17.
In shady ravines. Spadix above the pestillate flowers furnished with numerous dark, setose appendages. This differs from the figure only in having the spathe a little longer than the spadix ~~but~~ with a shorter acumination.

~~Arthurium~~ Anthurium trinervium ~~ternatum~~, Blume in Rumphia 1, 137; Kunth, Enum. Pl. 3, 64. Putoy Island.
In the shade of overhanging rocks.

Lycopodiaceæ

Psilotum triquetrum, Sw.; Hook. in Kew Gard. Misc. 9, 362; Spring, Lycop. 2, 269.
In crevices of rocks on the mountains.

Lycopodium cernuum, Linn.; Spring, Lycop. 2, 37; Hook. ~~Kew Gard.~~ Misc. l.c. X; Seem. Bot. Herald, 431

Lycopodium alvoinde Wall
Selaginella alvoindi, ~~Spring~~, Lycop. 2, 124; ~~Hook. Kew Gard. Misc. 9, 362.~~ Seem. l.c. Lycopodium alvoinde, Hook. Kew Gard. Misc. 9, 362.
In shaded rocky ravines. The ~~upper~~ leaves are sometimes sabrous with short hairs on the upper surface.

Selaginella caudata, Spring, Lycop. 2, 139; ~~Hook. l.c.~~ Lycopodium caudatum, ~~L.~~ Hook. l.c.
The leaves are of Fen denticulate at the apex.

Selaginella flabellata, Spring, Lycop. 2, 174, Seem. l.c. Lycopodium caudatum, Hook. l.c.
Mountain ravine.

~~Selaginella concinna, Spring~~, Lycop. 2, p. 199; Seem. l.c.

Selaginella tenera Spring, Lycop. 2, 241

Selaginella involvens, Spring, Lycop. 2, 63; Hook. L. c.

Salviniaceæ.

Azolla pinnata, R. Brown, Bot. Syst. Austr. 610, t. 10; Hook. & Arn. Bot. Beechey, 257.
On pools in rice-fields.